

Phosphorus Water Contamination : Win-Win for Consumers?

Project 1 - Final Presentation - 07/27/2018

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GRA: Mohini Nemade

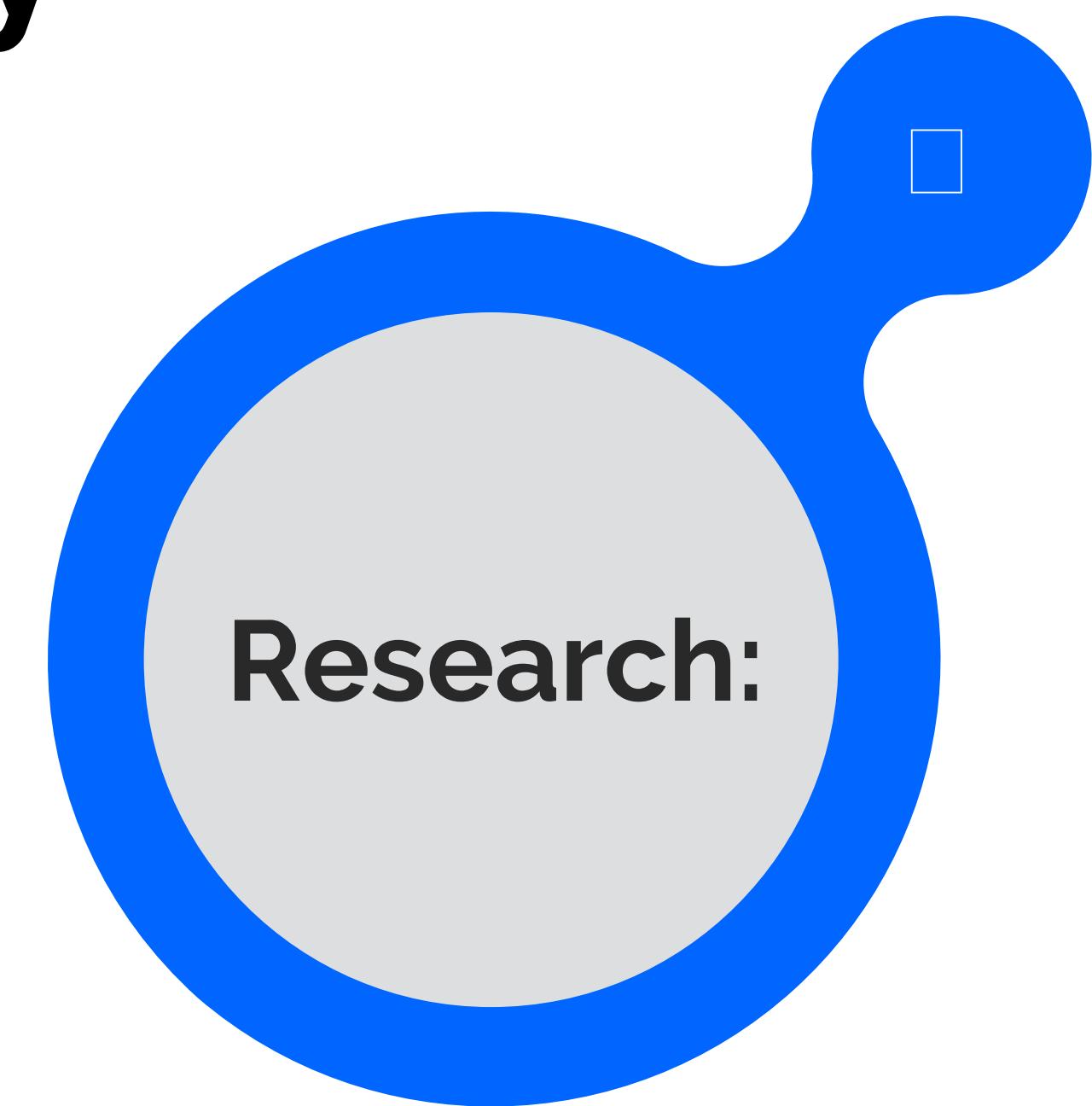
RET Teachers: Jennifer Leigh Myka & Paul Schember

Table of Contents



- I. Abstract Summary
- II. Introduction
- III. Overview of Literature Review
- IV. Goals & Objectives
- V. Research Training
- VI. Research Progress so far
- VII. Teaching Unit Progress so far

Abstract Summary



Phosphorus (P):

Wastewater Contaminant &
Wasted Natural Resource

Membrane Bioreactor :

Sequester P using microbes in
biomass

Magnesium Carbonate Pellets :

Adsorb/recycle P for later
commercial use

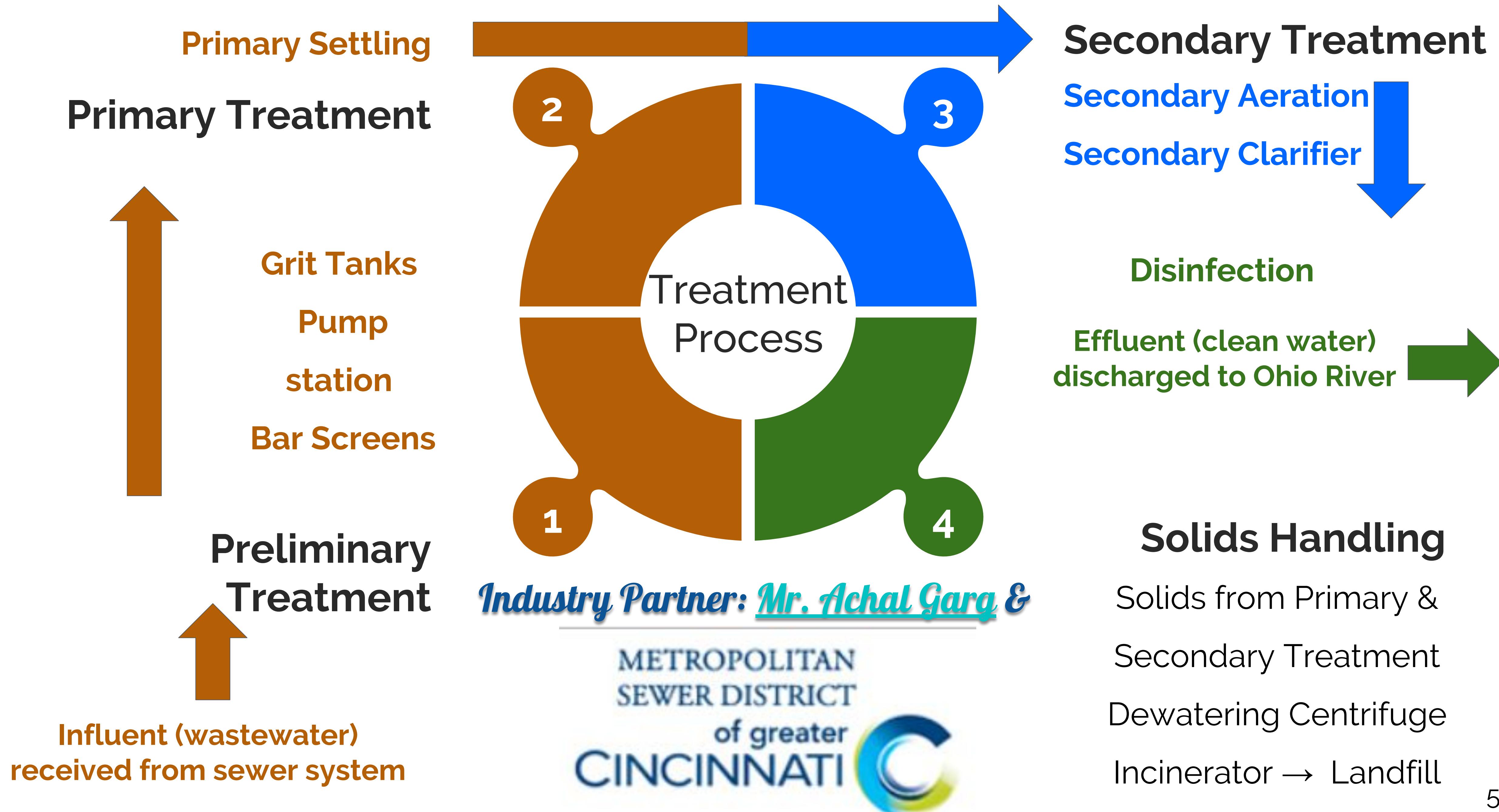
- Plot P profile of water treatment plant.
- Test P adsorption by magnesium carbonate pellets.
- Test removal of P by biomass with membrane filtration.

Introduction

Phosphorus as a Pollutant

Phosphorus gets into wastewater from farms, factories, and housing. When it reaches significant concentrations, this phosphorus can support algal blooms that disrupt the balanced ecosystems in rivers, lakes and oceans. How can we take out the phosphorus?

Parsons, S.A, Smith, J.A. (2008). "Phosphorus removal and recovery from municipal wastewaters," *Elements*, Vol. 4, pp. 109-112.



Dr. Soryong Chae and
Dr. Margaret J. Kupferle

Laboratory Goal:

Remove & Recover
Phosphorus from
Wastewater



Research Objectives:
Evaluate Aspects of
Membrane Bioreactor &
 $MgCO_3$ Pellet Technologies

Phosphorus & Existing Water Treatment

Phosphorus (P) is present in influent wastewater, but is greatly reduced after secondary aeration.

Membrane Bioreactor

Microorganisms take up P to build cellular biomolecules.

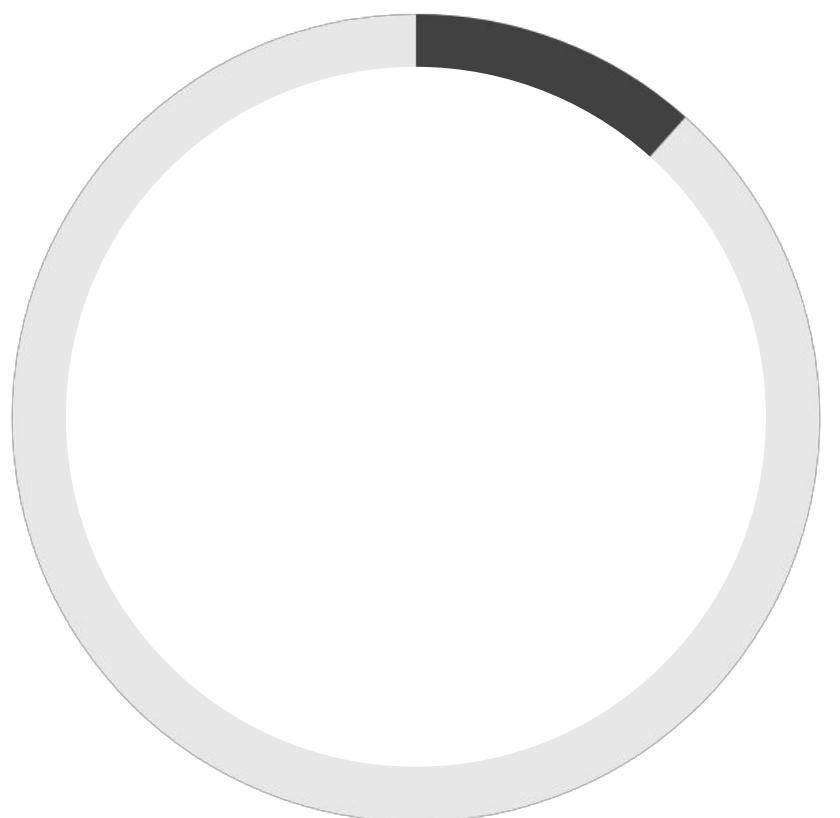
Membrane filtration removes biomass.

MgCO₃ Pellet Adsorption

Water is mixed with magnesium carbonate pellets.

P adsorbs to pellets and is therefore removed from water.

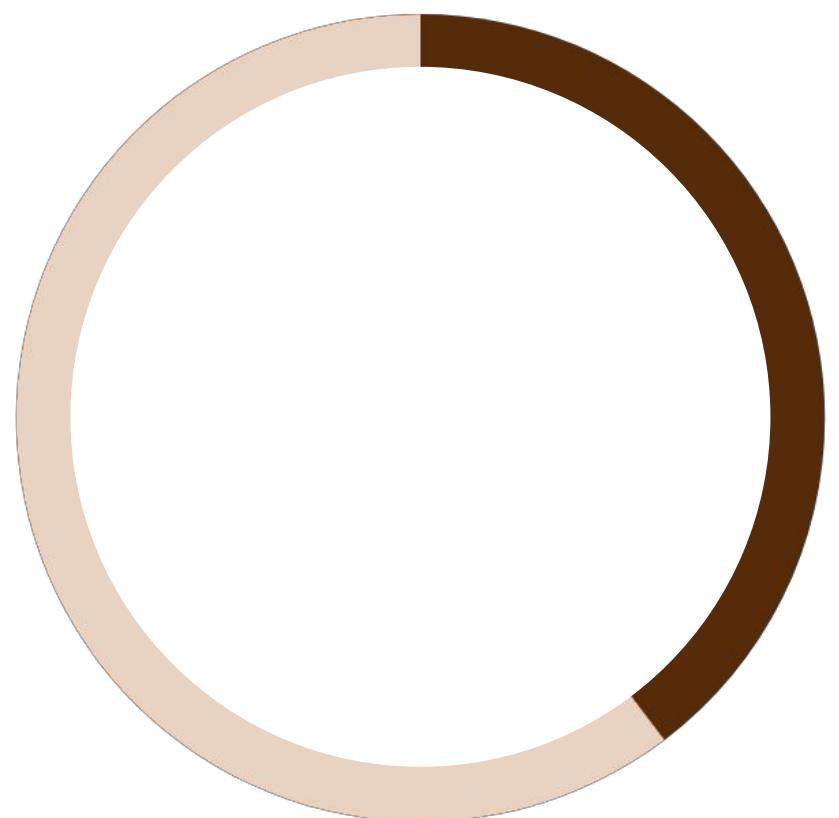
Project Background - Overview



Step #1



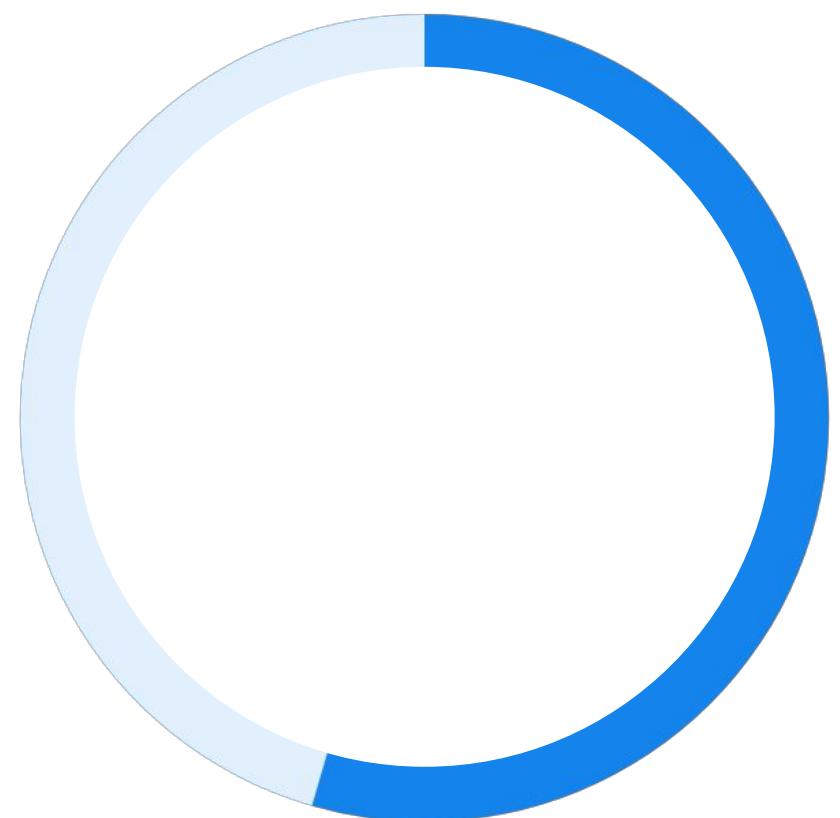
Instrument
Calibration



Step #2



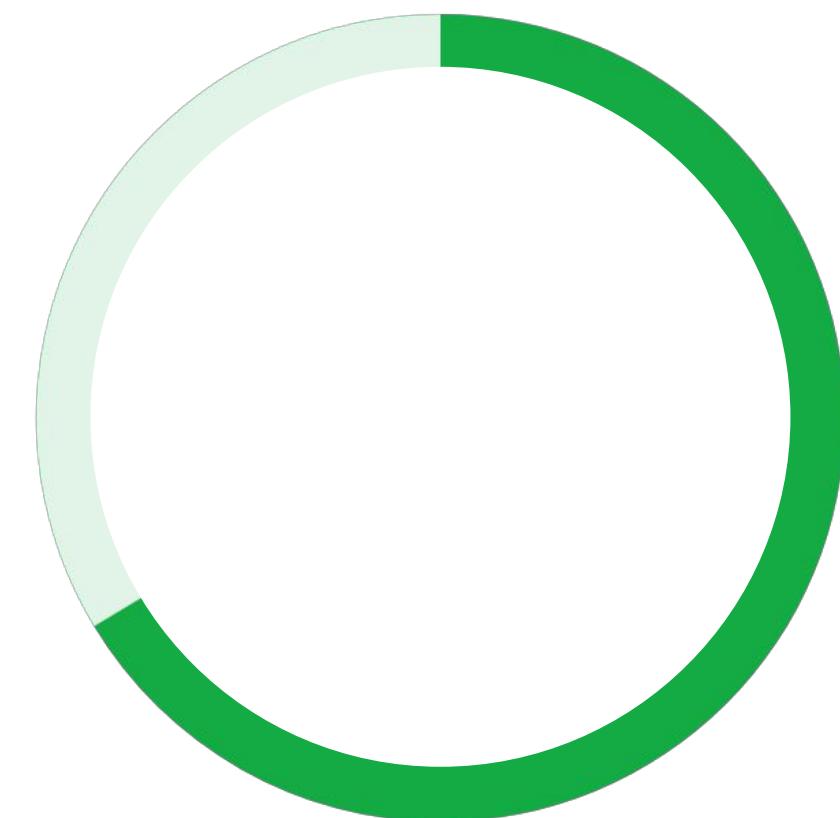
Plot Current Total P
Profile Change



Step #3



Membrane
Bioreactor

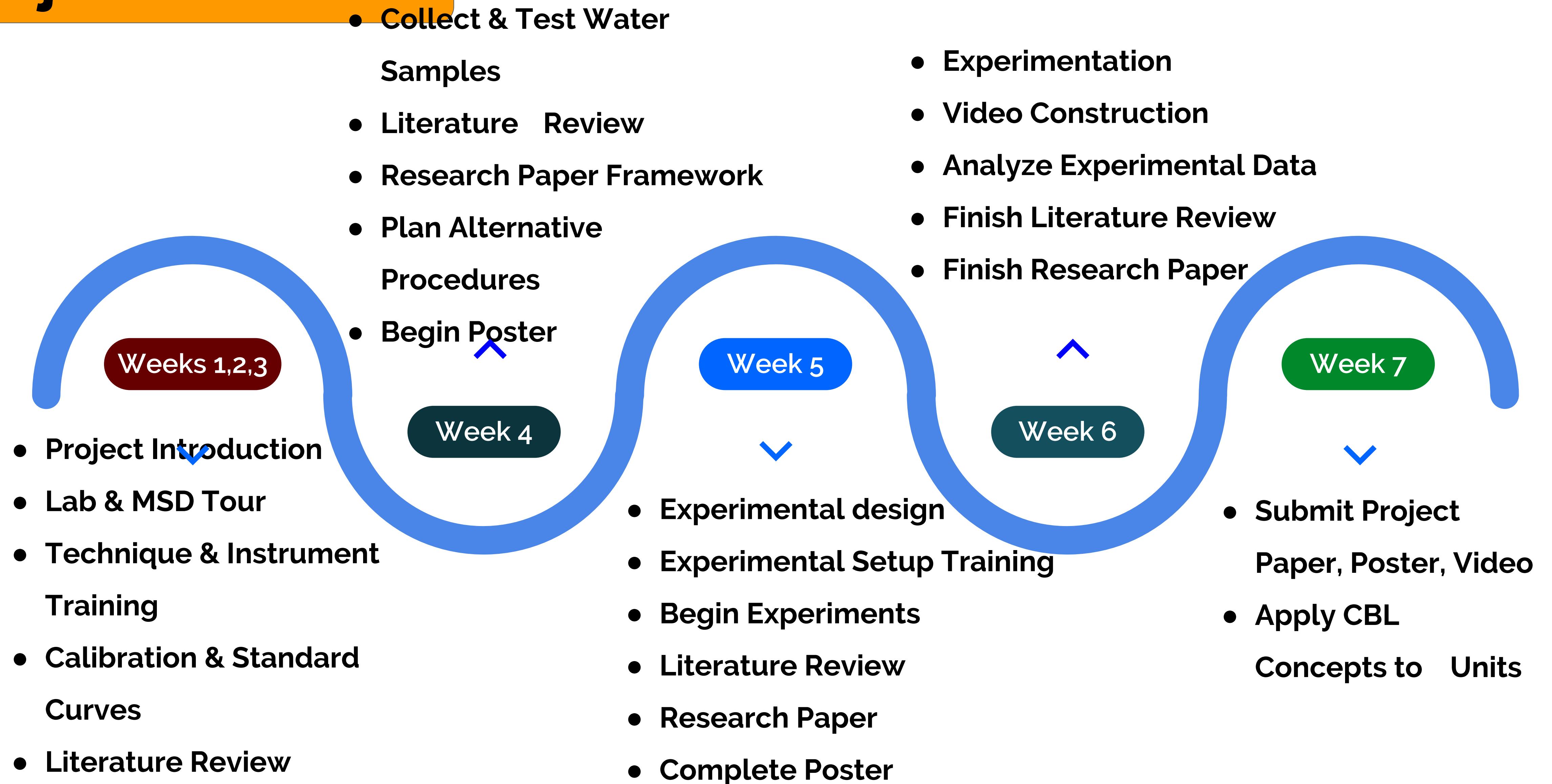


Step #4



MgCO₃ Pellet
Adsorption

Project Timeline





- 1 Accurate & precise standards preparation**
- 2 Sample preparation**
- 3 UV-VIS spectrophotometry to detect total P**
- 4 Instrument calibration & standard curves**
- 5 Wastewater sample collection**
- 6 Profile change plot**
- 7 Analysis of test protocols**



Sample Preparation



Sample Collection



Reagent Kits Used



Sample Preparation

Sample Testing



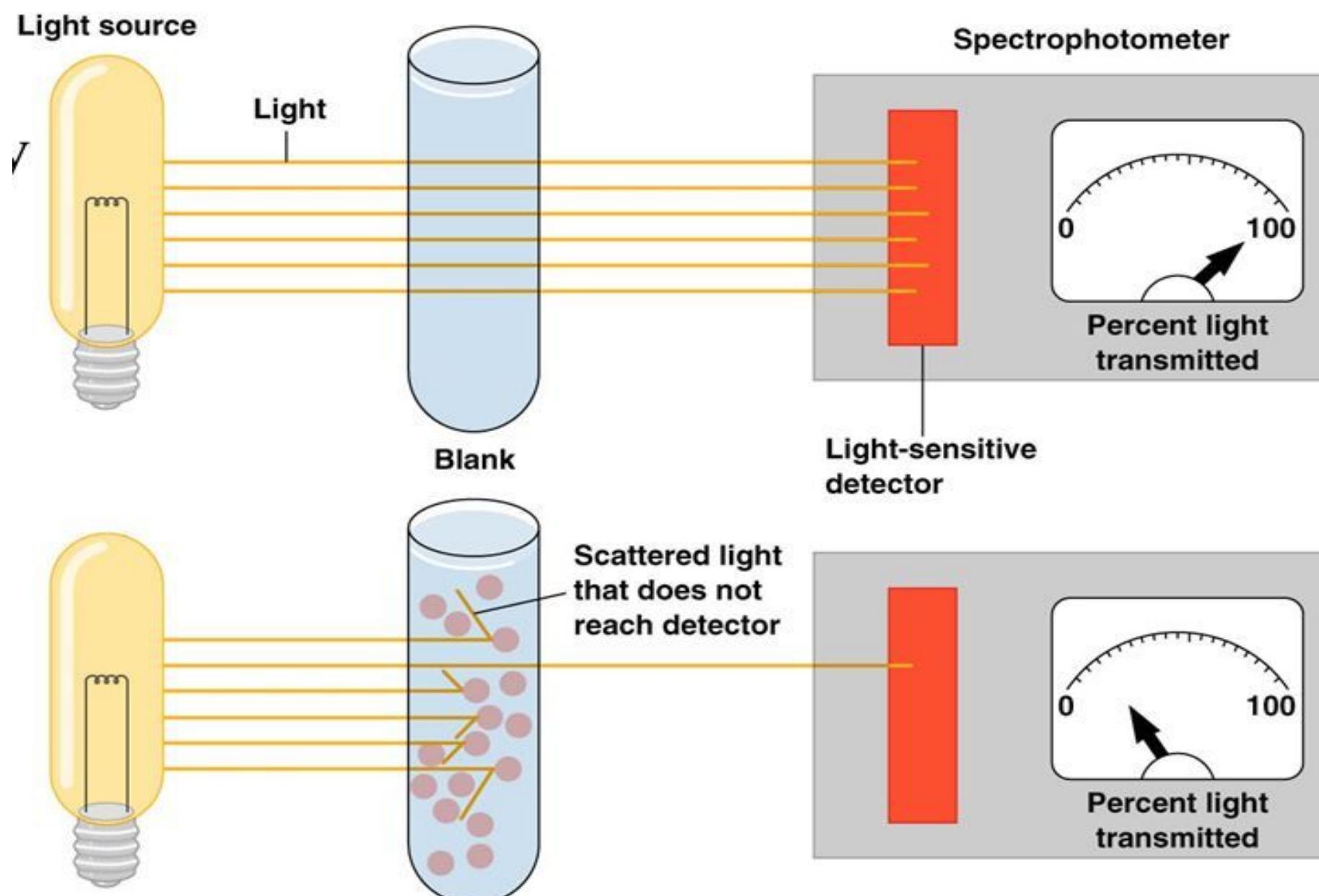
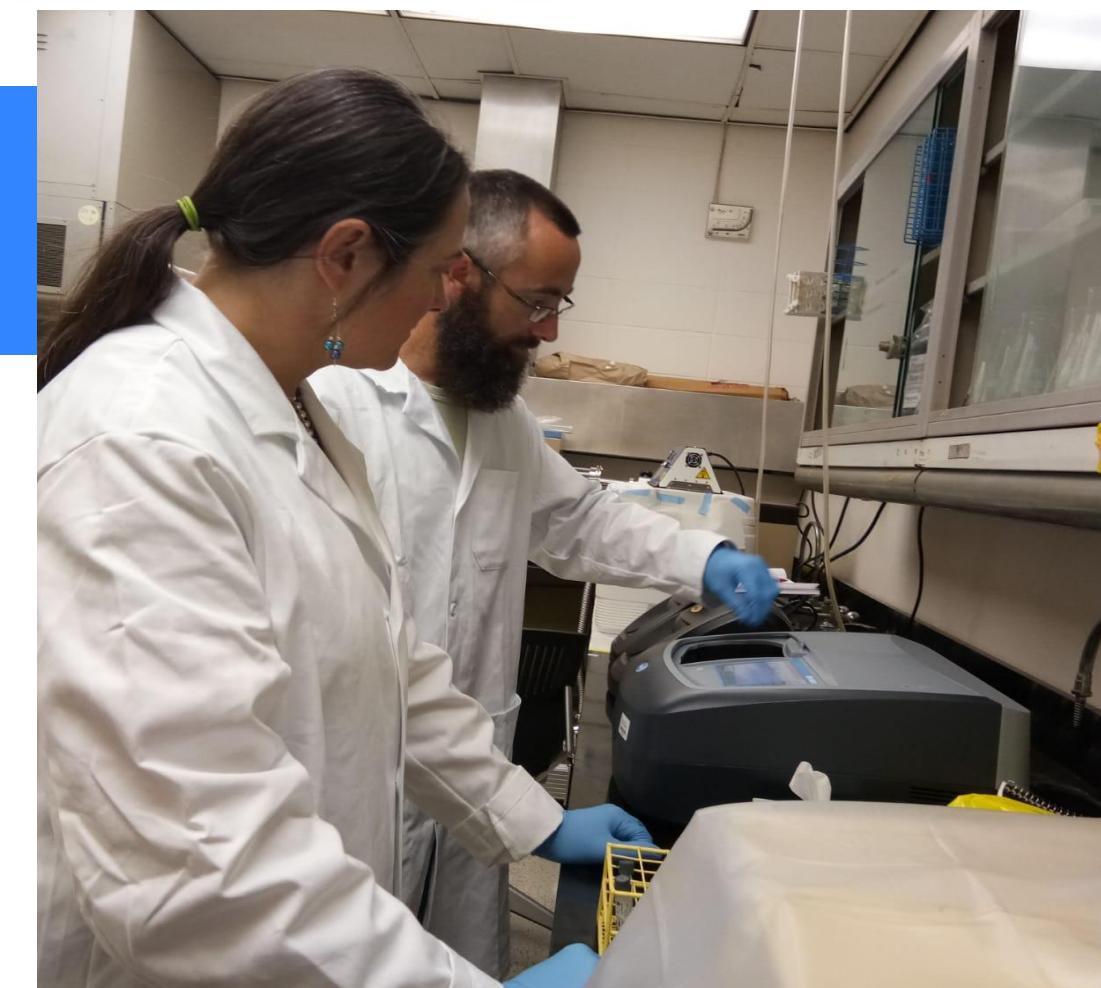
TNT Plus Vial Chemistries
Phosphate - Total mg/L



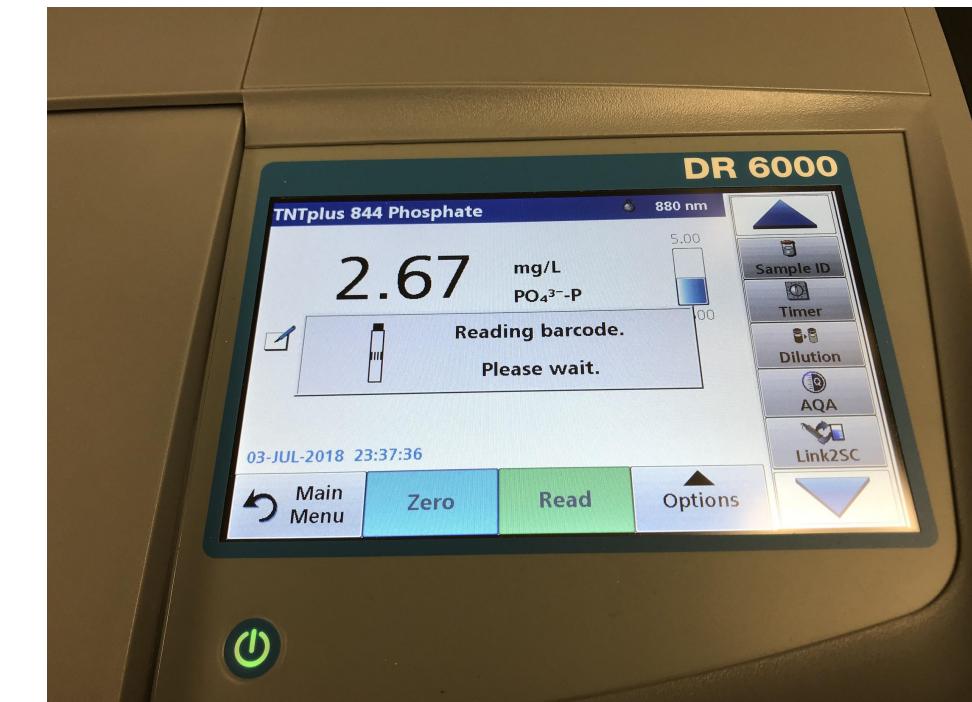
Hach DRB200 Incubator



Hach DR6000 UV-VIS
Spectrophotometer



UV-VIS Spectrophotometer Principle



Hach Instrument Images Courtesy of www.Hach.com

Spectroscopy Diagram Copyright © 2004 Pearson Education, Inc., publishing as Benjamin Cummings

Phosphorus Profile of Wastewater Treatment Plant

- Calibration of Spectrophotometer
- Standard Curves
- Sampled Wastewater; Analyzed Phosphorus

Membrane Bioreactor

- Planned experimental design
- Materials handling, instrumentation, safety, & experimental setup training
- Experimental data collected & analyzed

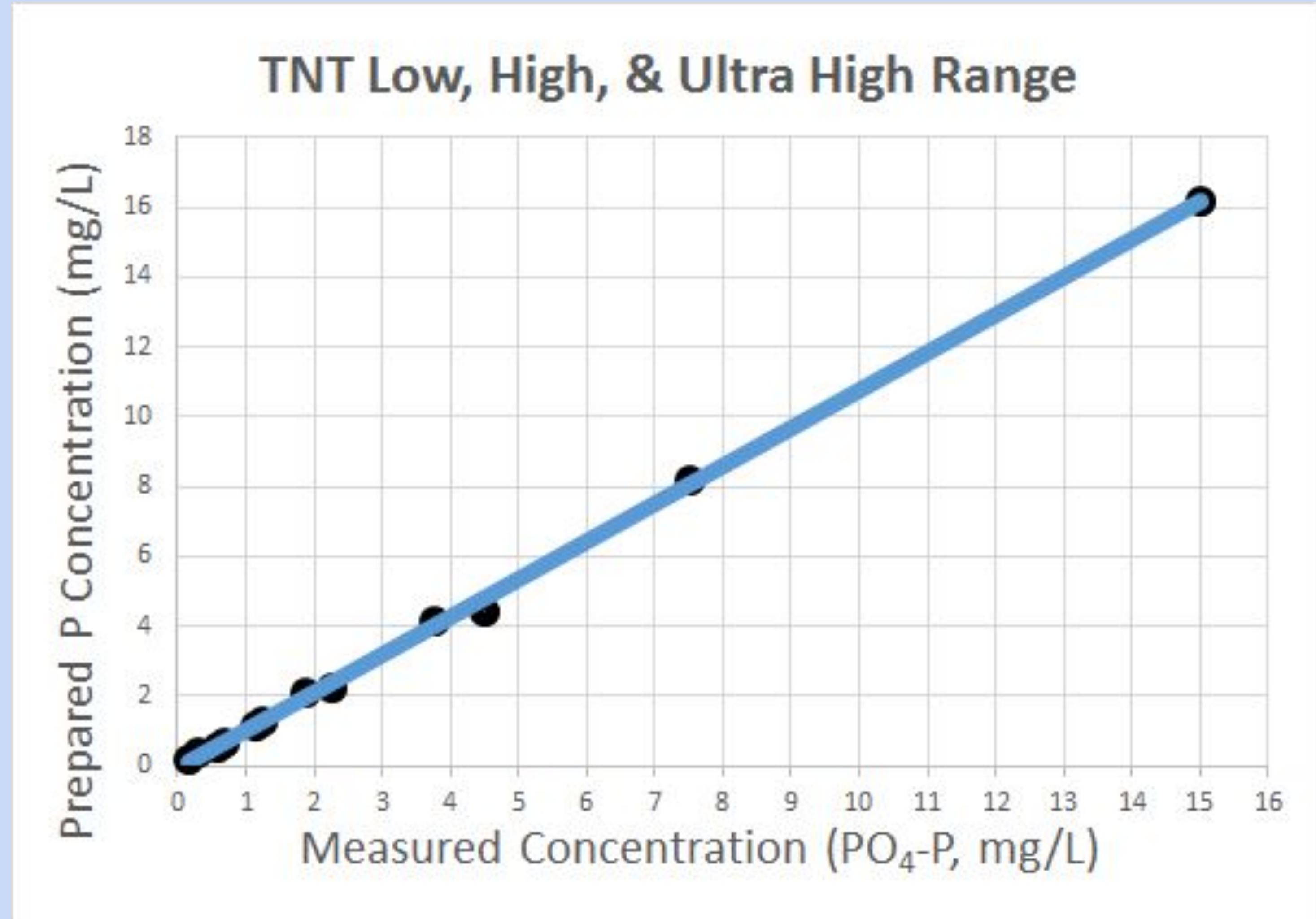
MgCO₃ Pellet Adsorption

- Planned experimental design
- Materials handling, instrumentation, safety, & experimental setup training
- Experimental data collected & analyzed

Research Completed

Calibration Curves

Hach Kit Range	P Range Detection (mg/L)	Linear Regression R ² Value
Low	0.05-1.5	0.9974
High	0.5-5.0	0.9999
Ultra High	2.0-20.0	1.0
Combined on Graph		0.9999

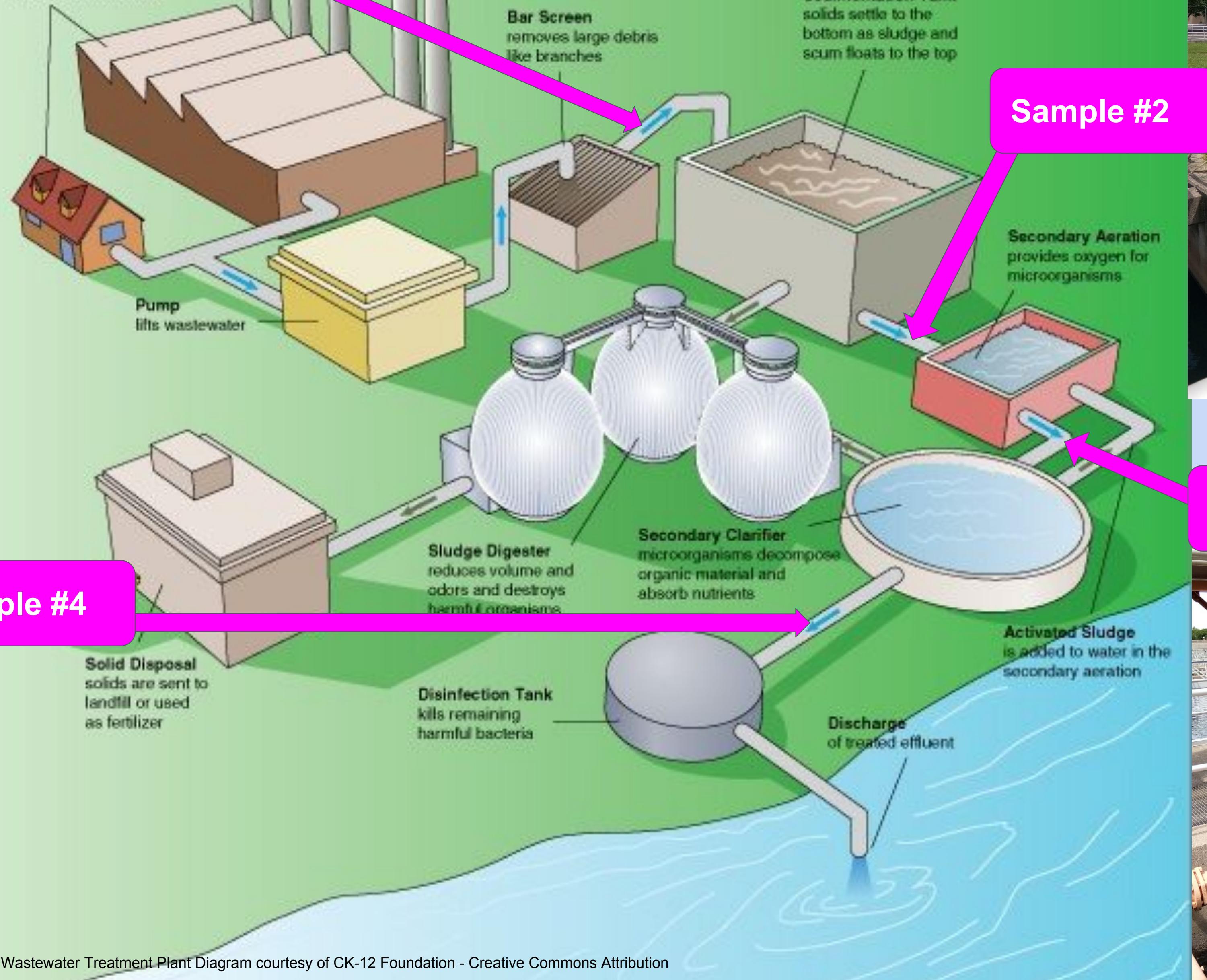


Sampling Points at MSD

Sample #1



Homes and Businesses produce wastewater



Sample #2

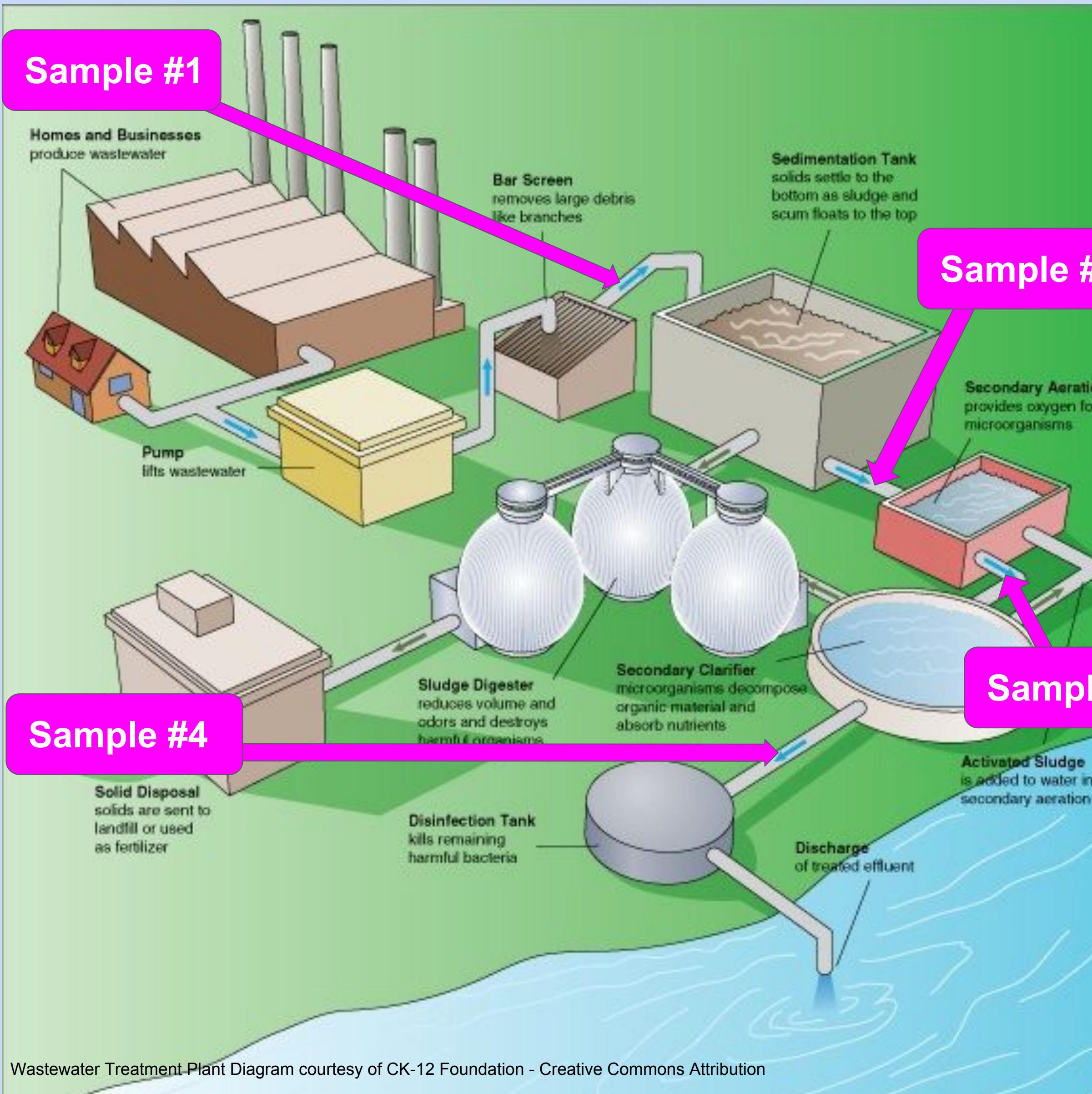


Sample #3

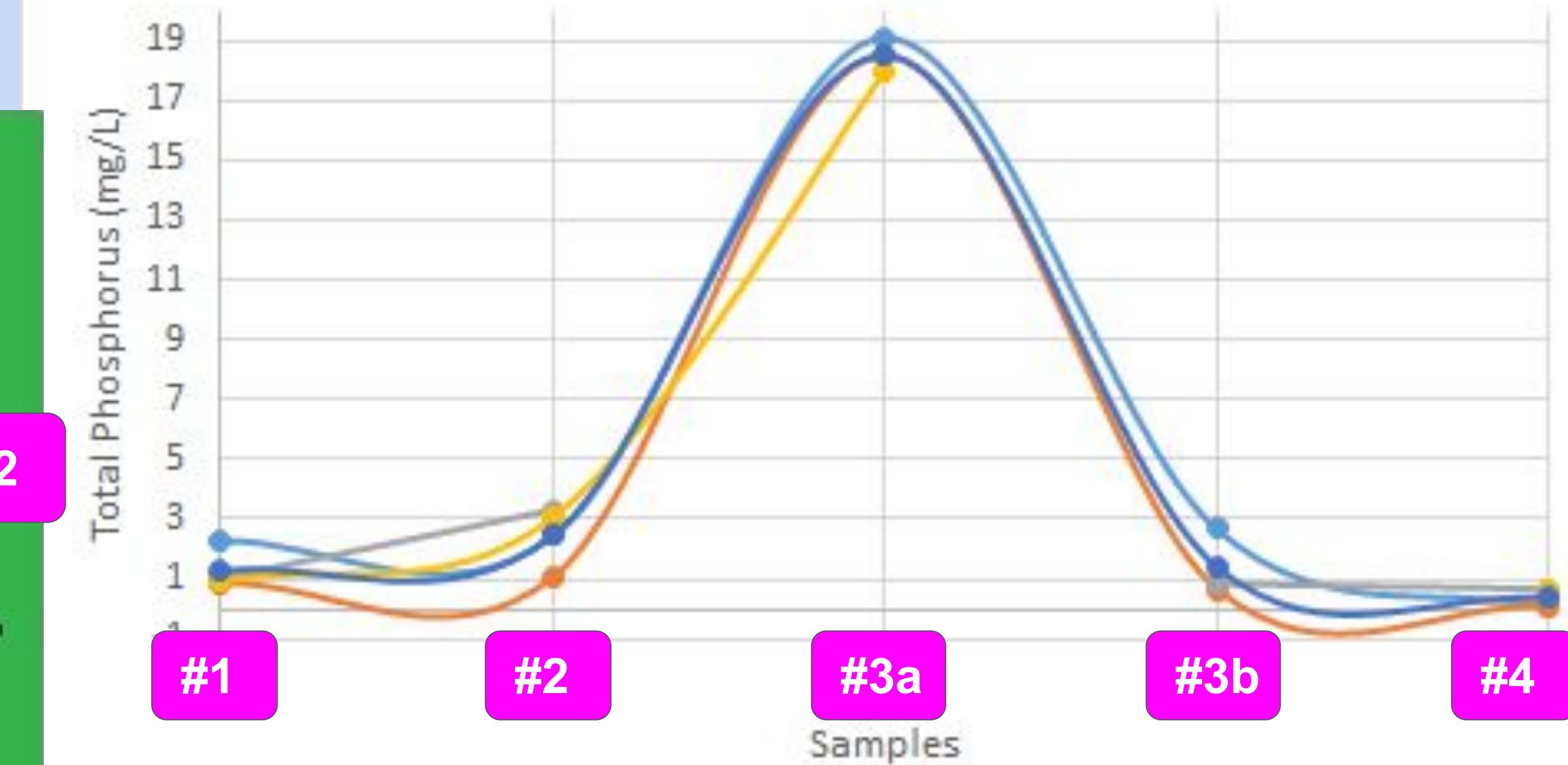


Sample #4

Plant Phosphorus Profile



Wastewater Treatment Plant Phosphorus Profile



#1 Primary Influent

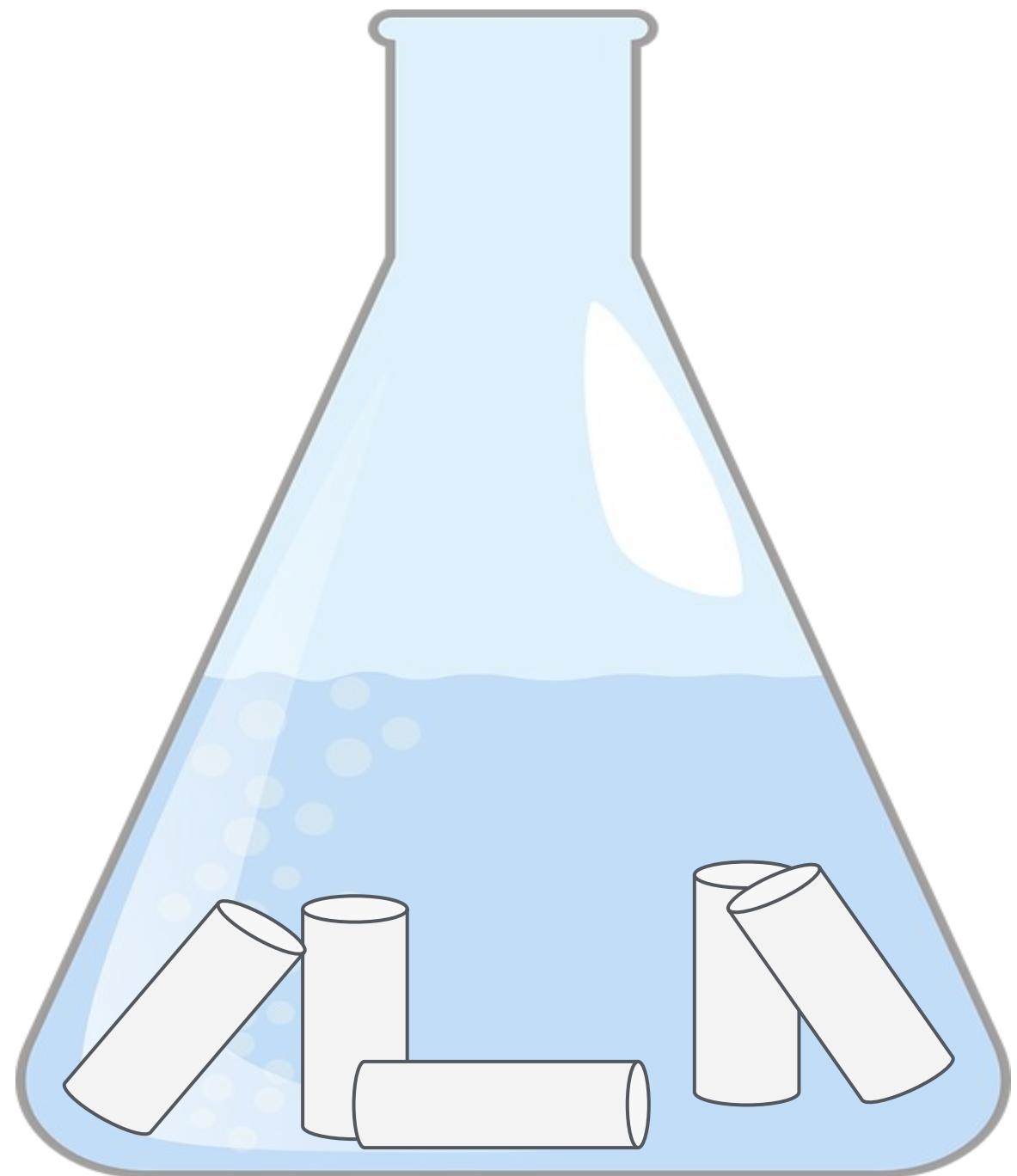
#2 Before Secondary Aeration

#3a MLSS After Secondary Aeration

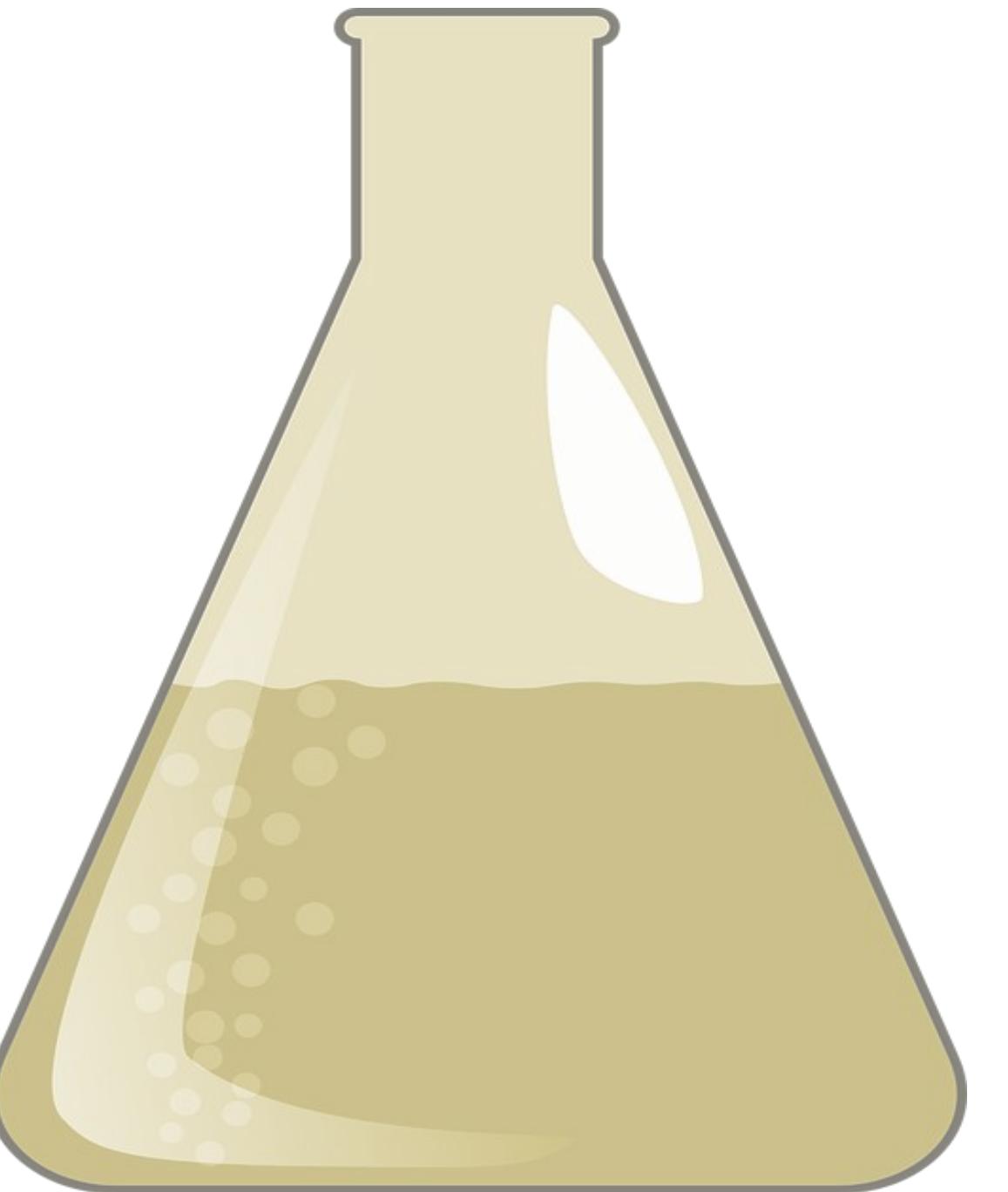
#3b Supernatant after Secondary Aeration

#4 After Secondary Clarifier

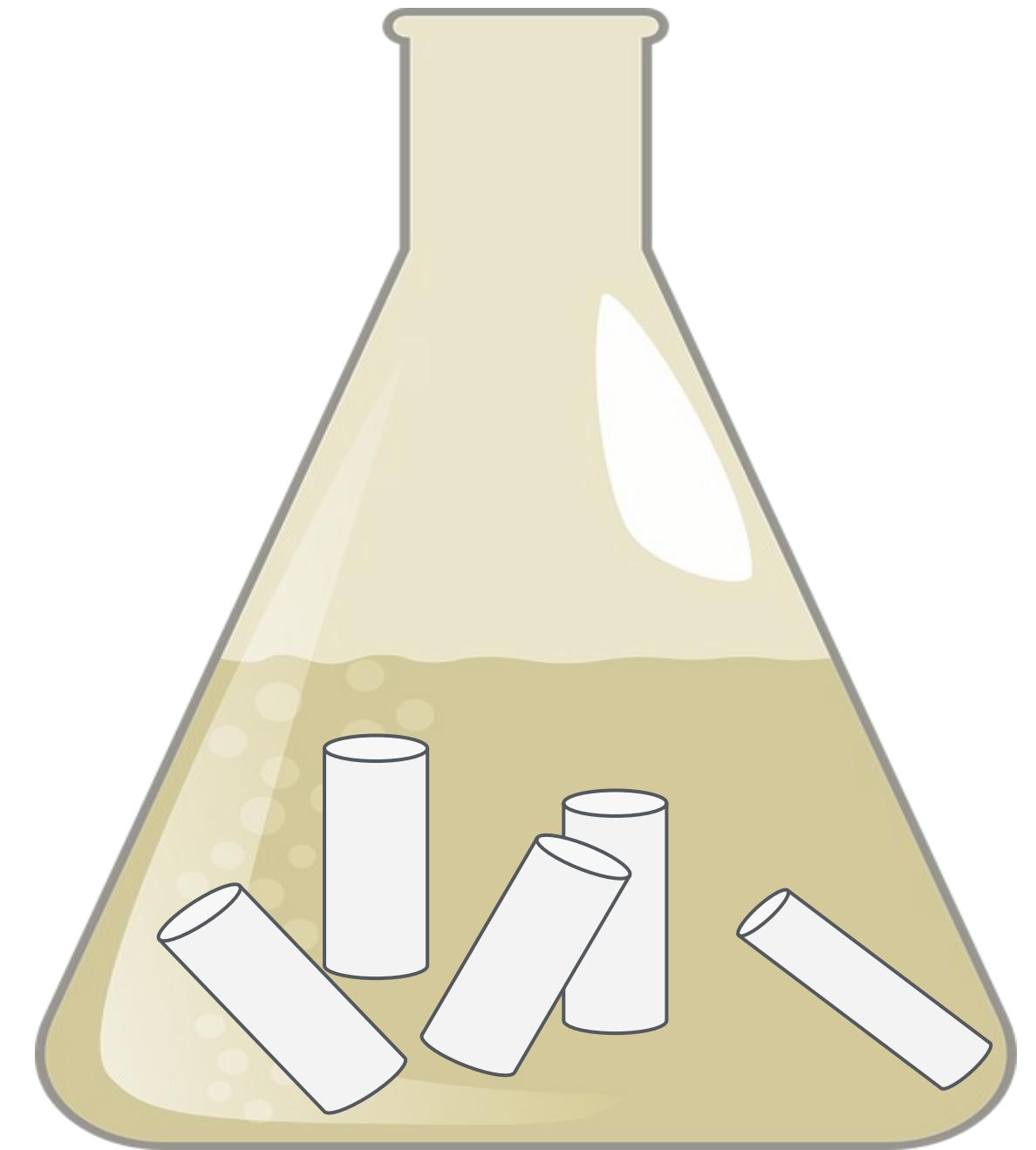
How MgCO₃ pellets will be tested for phosphorus adsorption in the lab.



Control group #1:
100 ml of deionized water with 4.65 grams of pellets

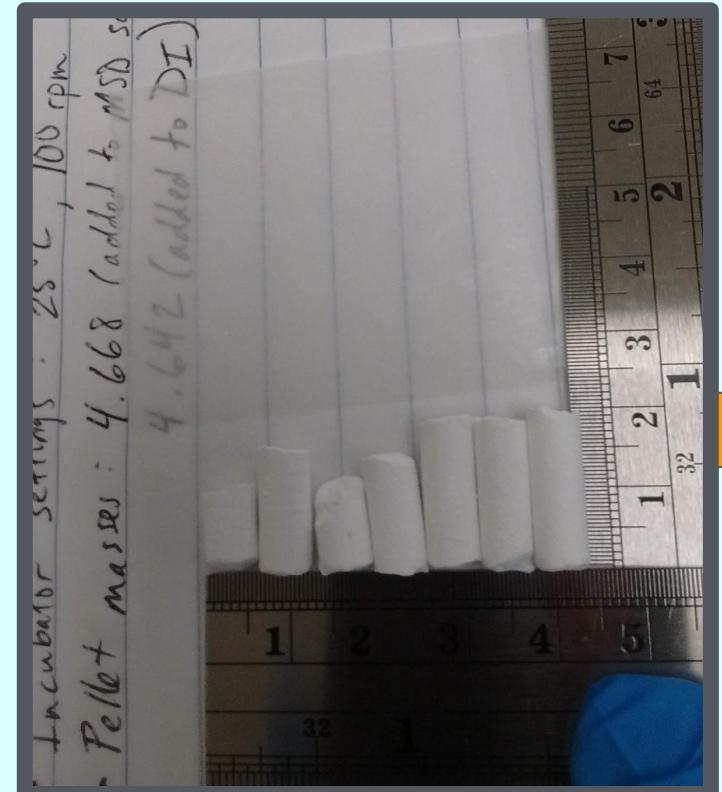


Control group #2:
100 ml of sewer water *without pellets*

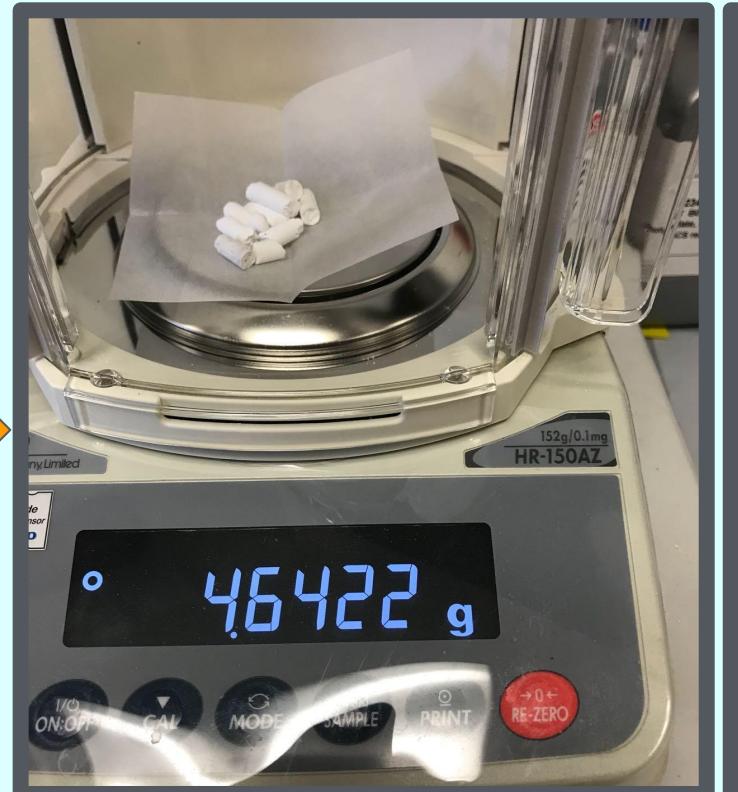


Experimental group:
100 ml of sewer water with 4.65 grams of pellets

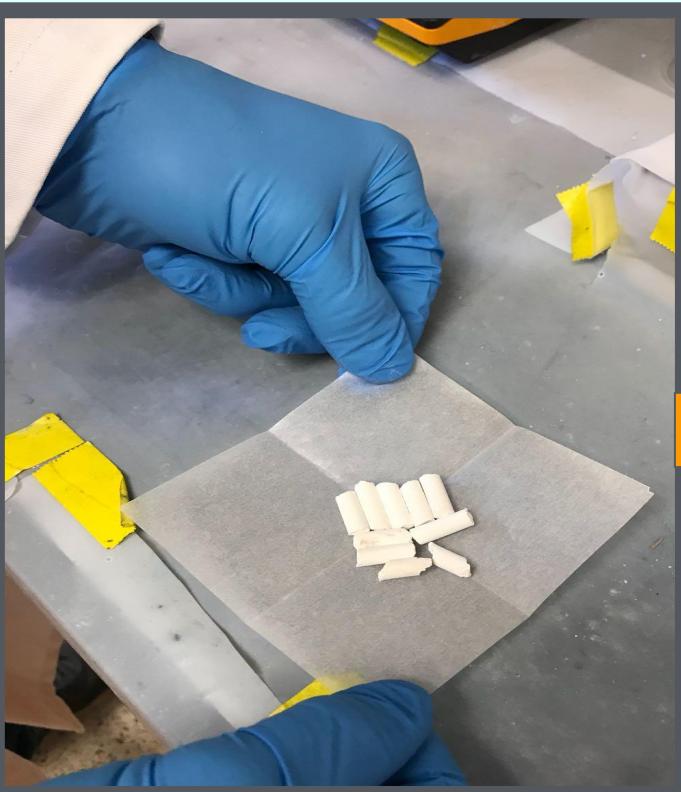
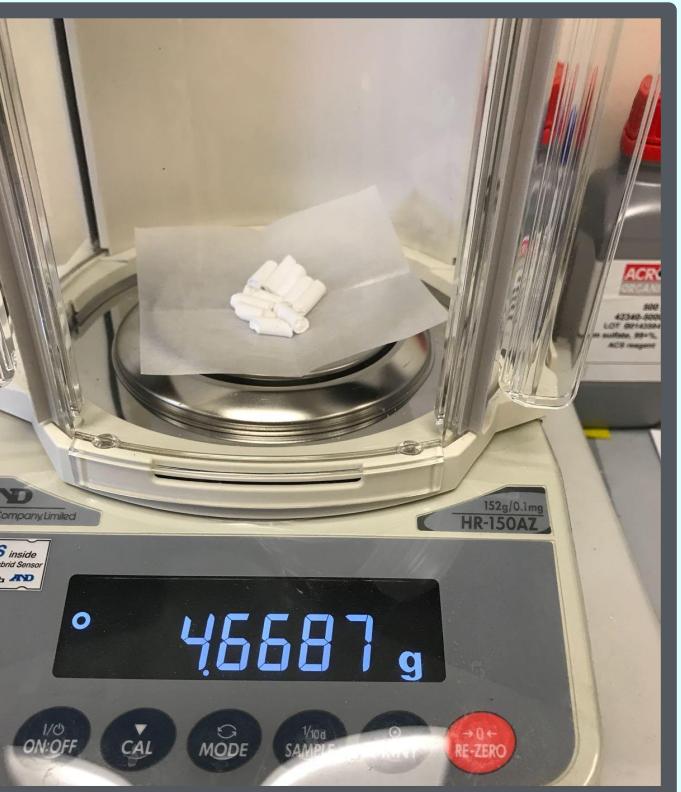
Experimental Set Up for MgCO₃ Pellets Adsorption



Pellet size variation



Equalizing the pellet groups



Three groups labeled and ready for testing



Final levels of phosphorus are measured, compared to initial readings, and analyzed.

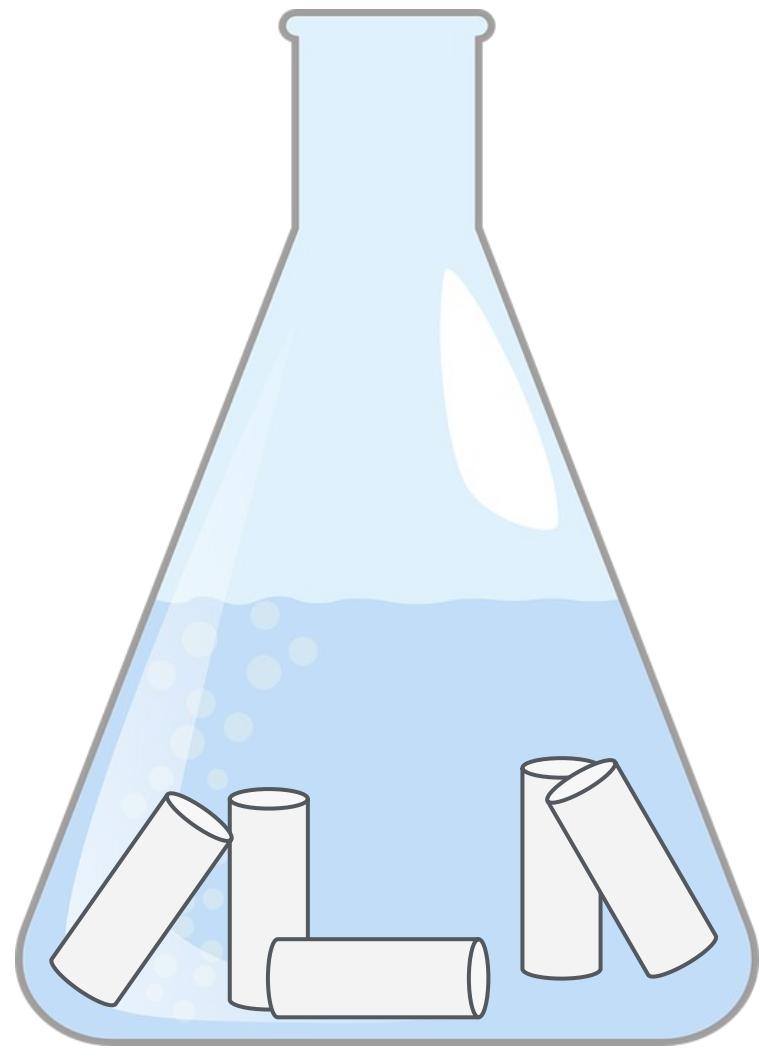


Samples are incubated at 25 degrees C and stirred continuously for 2 hours



Initial levels of phosphorus are measured with HACH kits

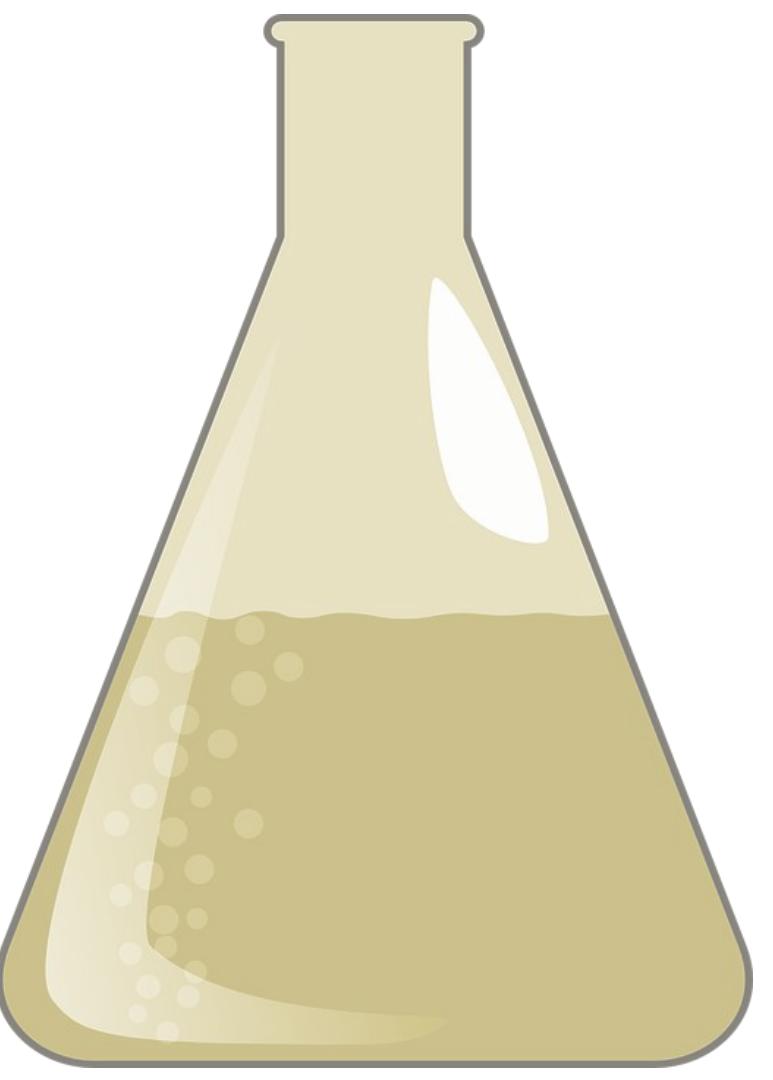
Results: based on averages from 3 runs



Initial P: 0.006 mg/L

Final P: 0.002 mg/L

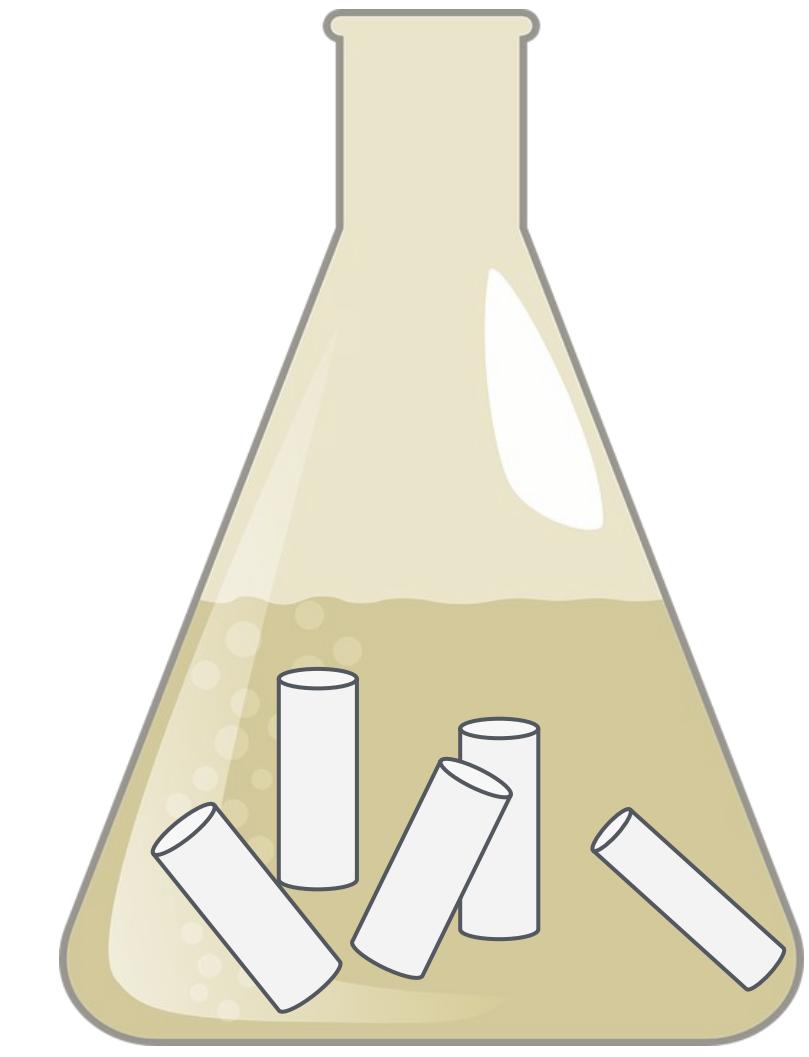
Change: 0.004 mg/L



Initial P: 2.240 mg/L

Final P: 1.499 mg/L

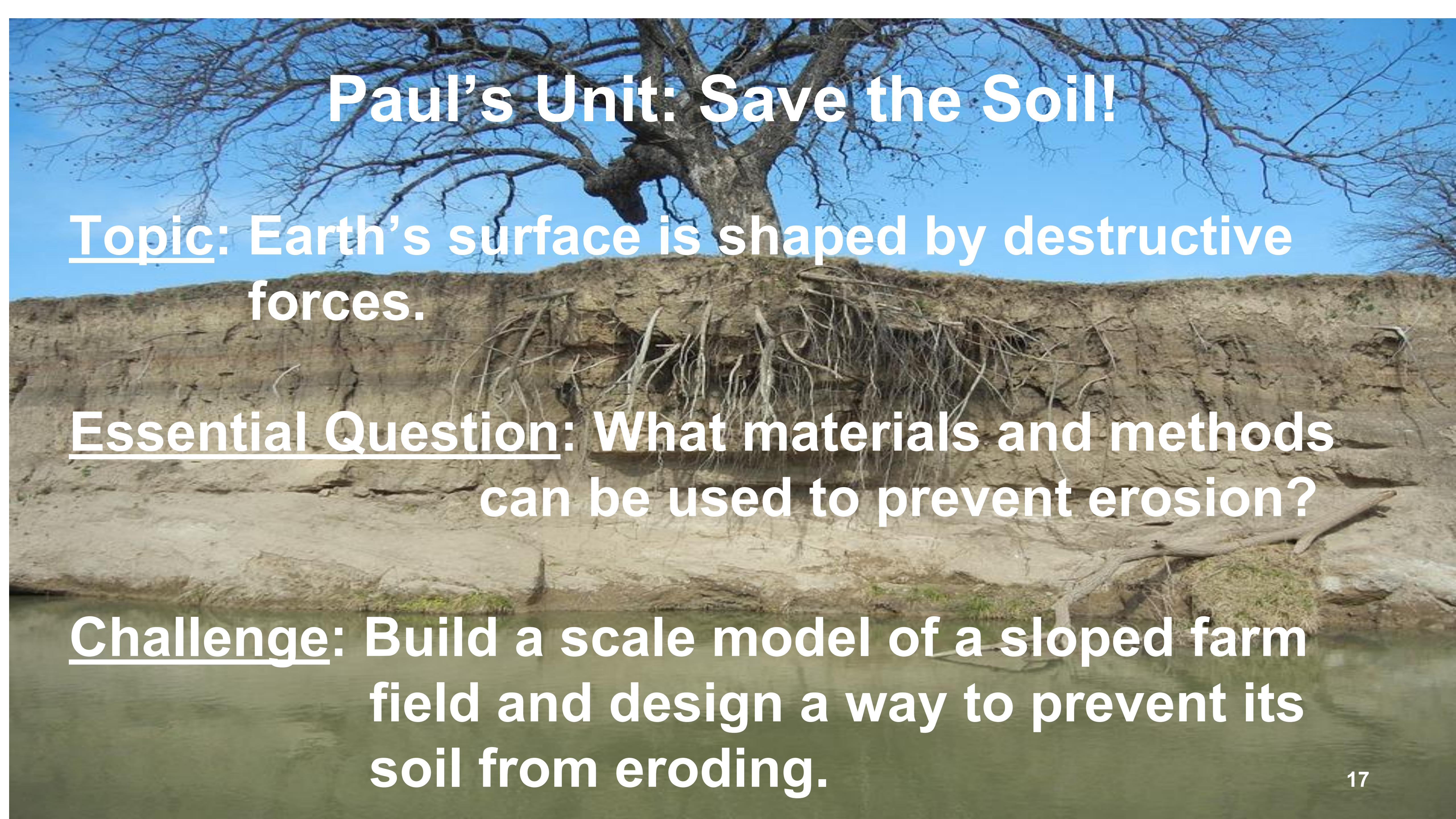
Change: 0.741 mg/L



Initial P: 2.240 mg/L

Final P: 1.148 mg/L

Change: 1.092 mg/L



Paul's Unit: Save the Soil!

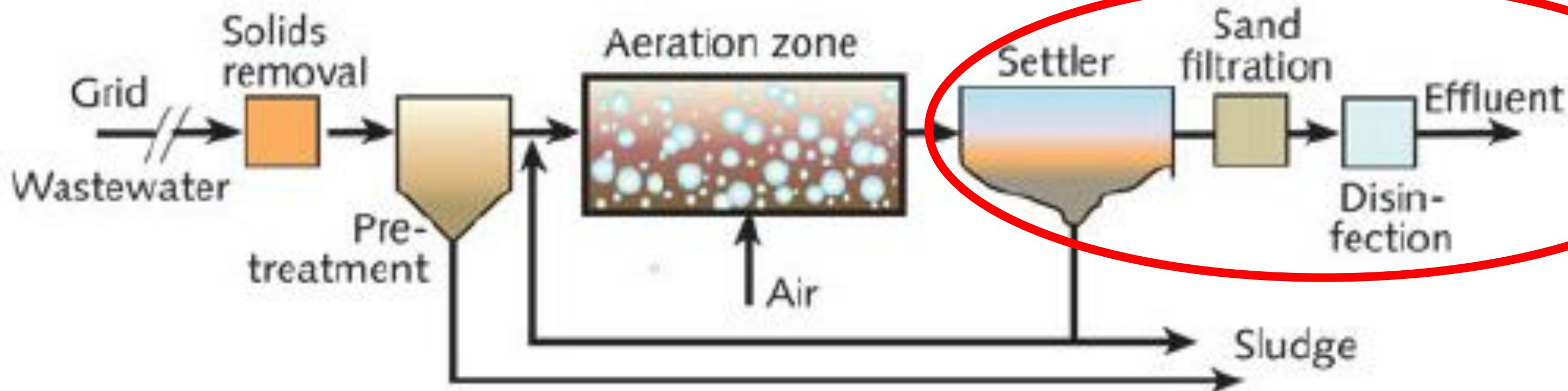
Topic: Earth's surface is shaped by destructive forces.

Essential Question: What materials and methods can be used to prevent erosion?

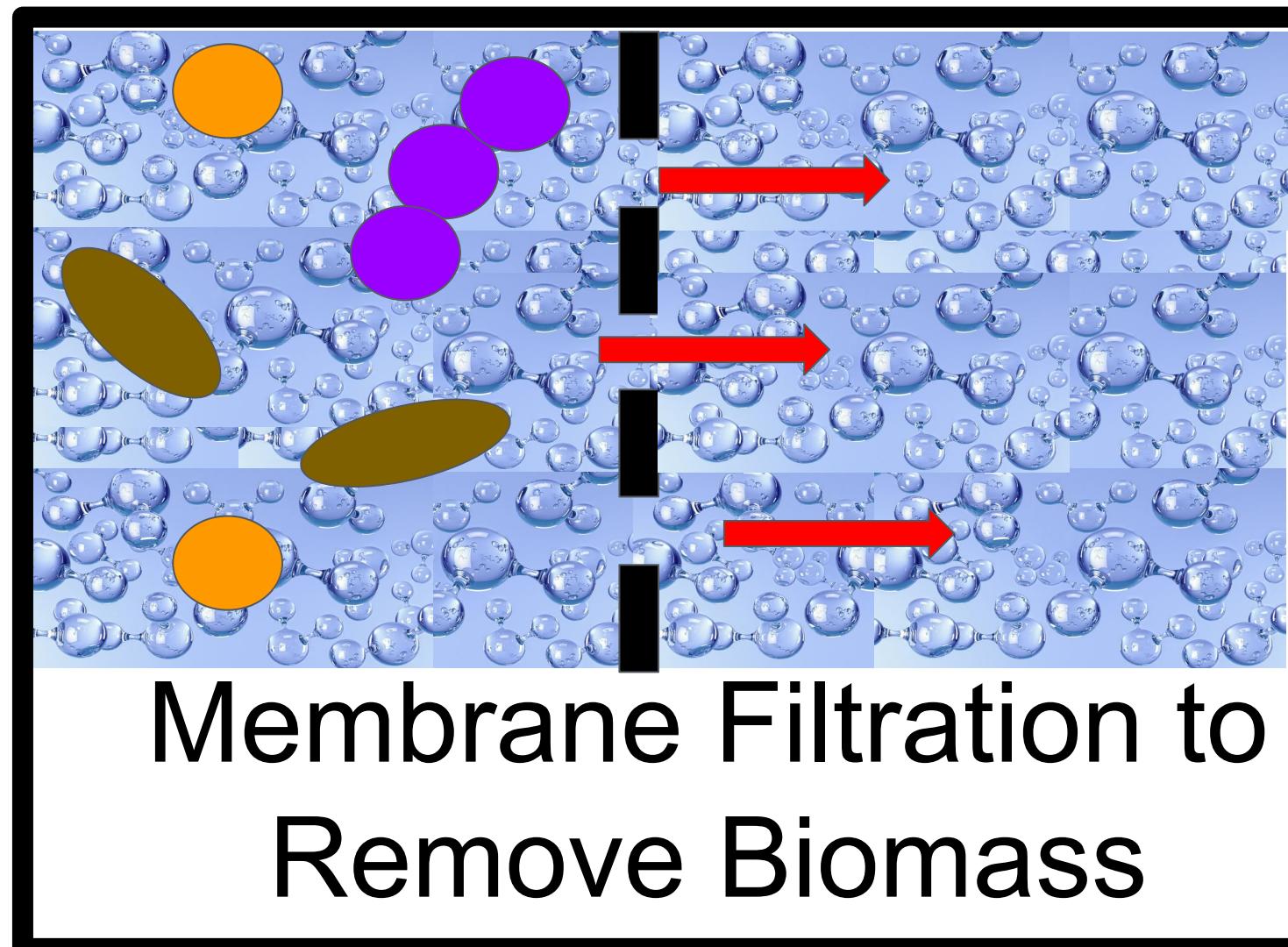
Challenge: Build a scale model of a sloped farm field and design a way to prevent its soil from eroding.

Membrane Bioreactor Concept

(a) Activated Sludge Treatment (AST) Process



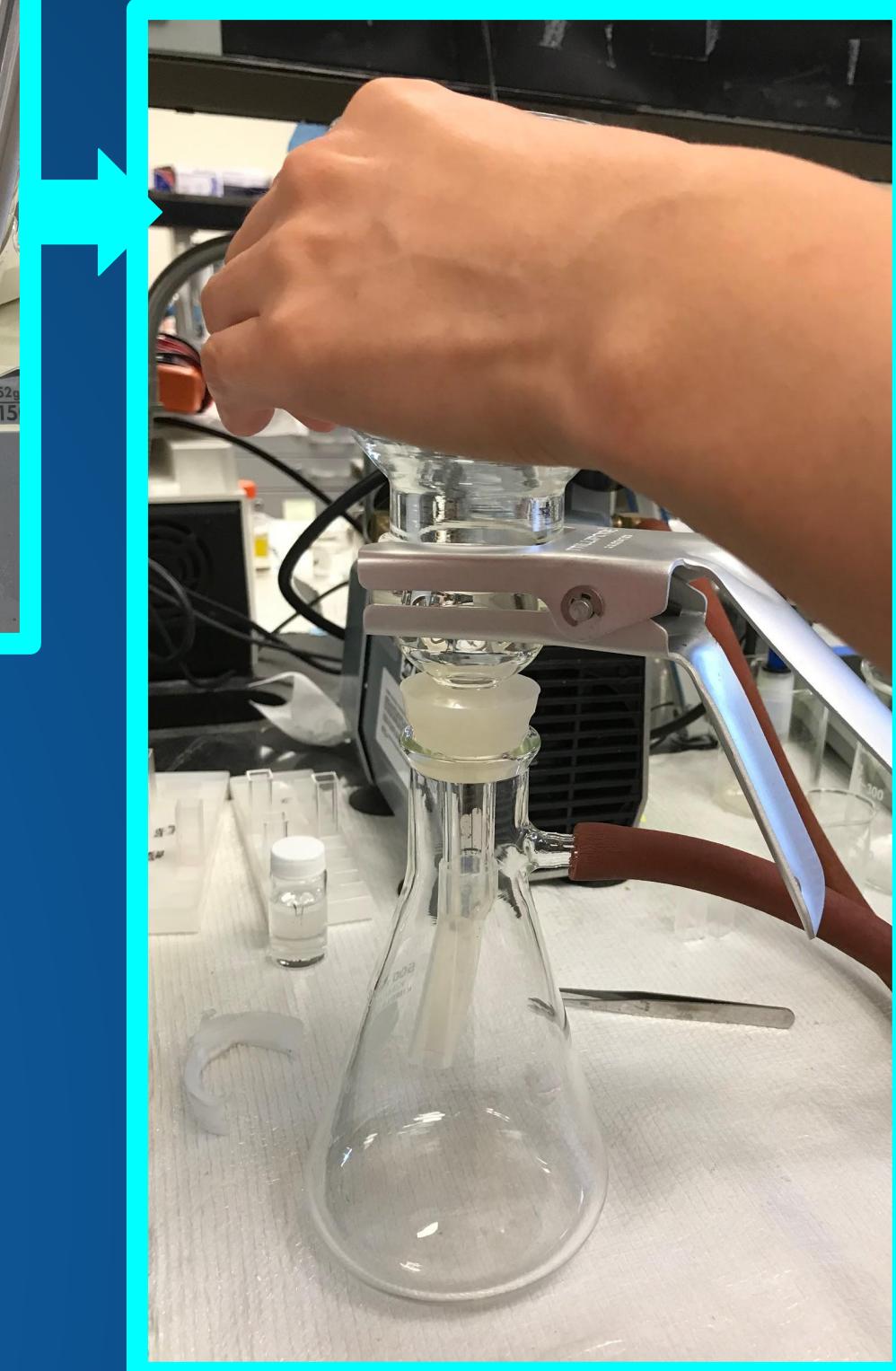
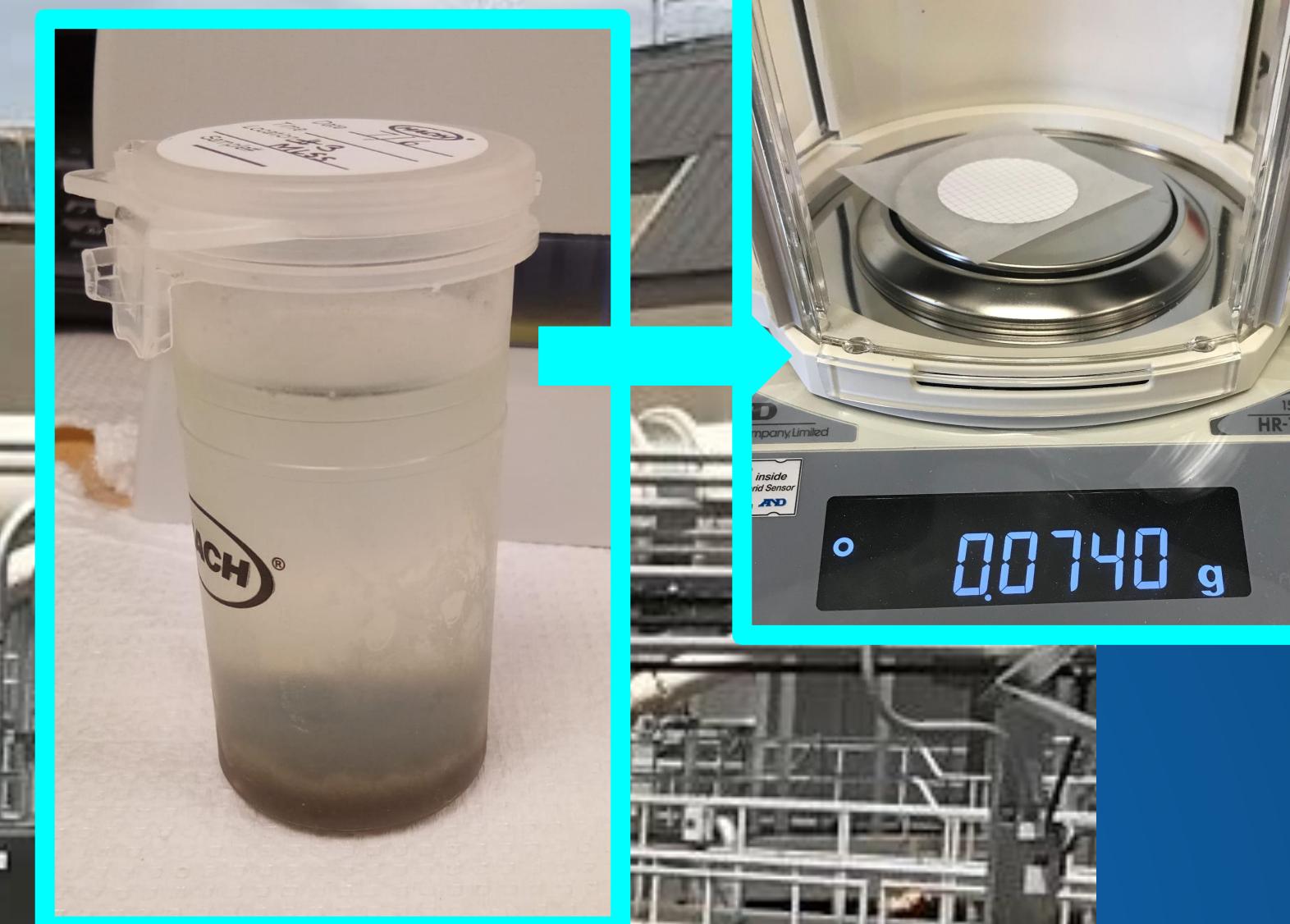
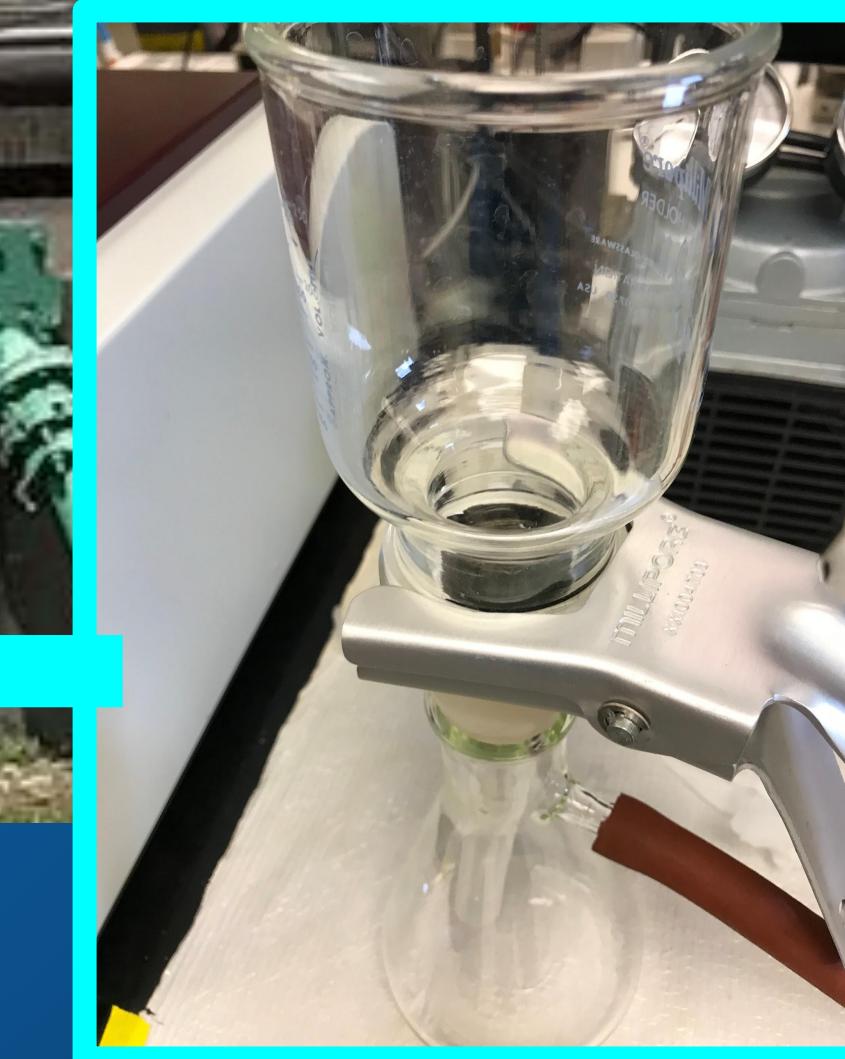
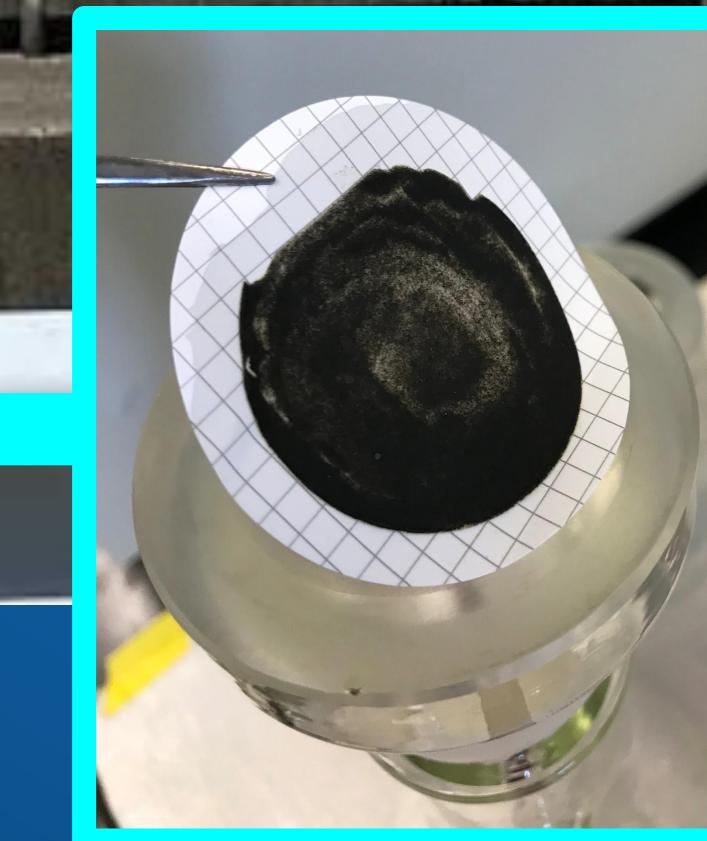
Membrane Bioreactor Process



Mixed Liquor Suspended Solids (MLSS)
→ Proposed Biomass Digestion to Recover P

Virtual Membrane Bioreactor

Separating Sludge from Supernatant



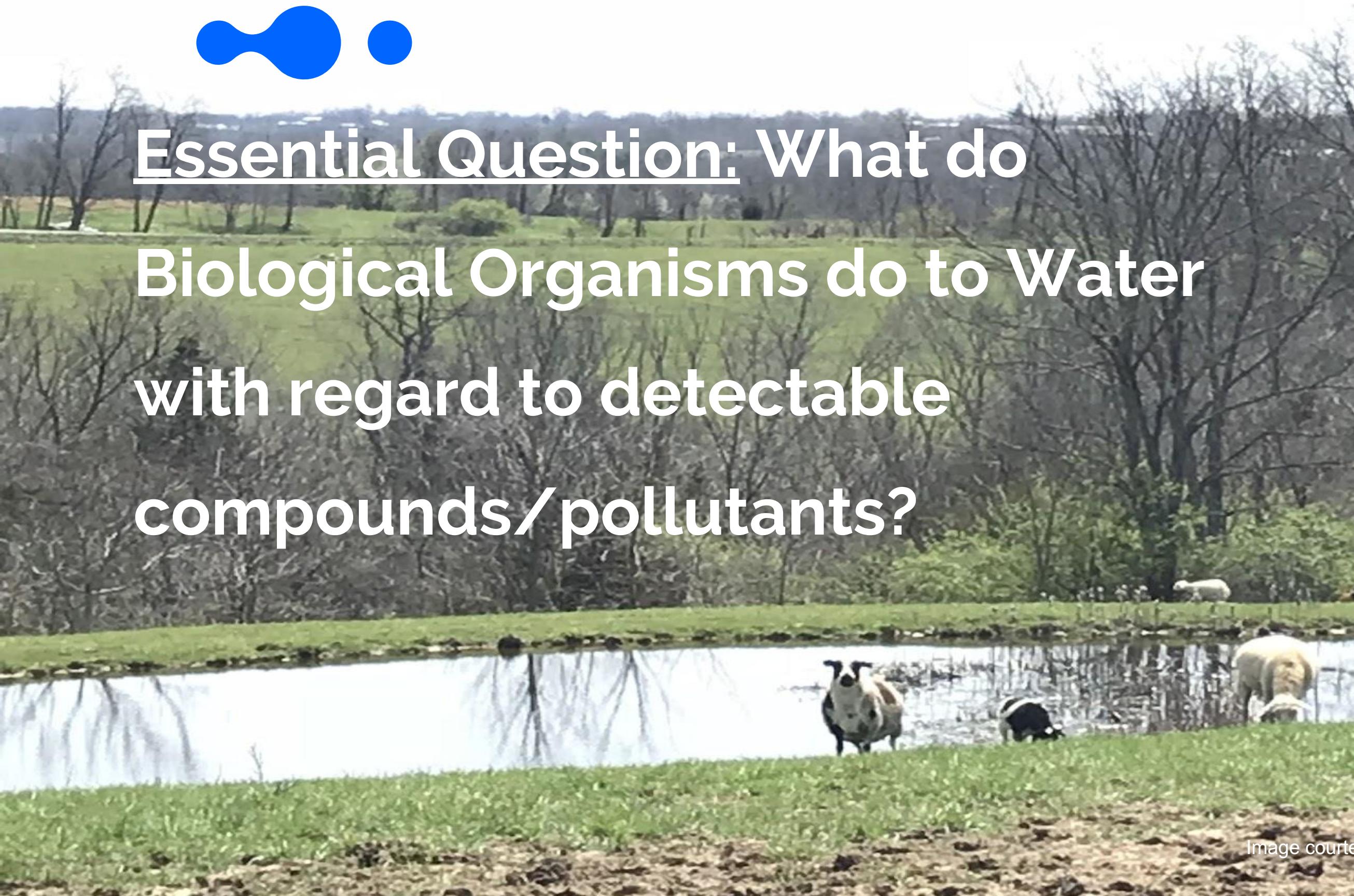
Jennifer's Unit: Membrane Bioreactors

What Can Biological Organisms Do To
and For Your Water?

Design & Implement a Biological
System to Modify Water Samples



Essential Question: What do
Biological Organisms do to Water
with regard to detectable
compounds/pollutants?



Questions?



RET is funded by the
National Science Foundation
Grant # EEC-1710826

- A. Title Page**
- B. Table of contents**
- C. Abstract (Perhaps bullets go here.)**
- D. Introduction:** A paragraph that provided general overview of the research topic being pursued and its importance.
- E. Background Literature Review - overview**
- F. Goals and Objectives** of the research project, **Research Tasks** to be undertaken, and **Timeline** to complete the research tasks and produce the project deliverables (Technical Paper, PowerPoint Presentation, Display Poster, and NSF Project Summary).
- G. Research Training Received**
- H. Unit Topic, Essential Question and Challenge –** Report each teacher's progress on Unit plan including Topic, Essential Question and Challenge
- I. Progress made** on any of the research tasks undertaken until now. This could have subsections

Suggestions by Mohini

Background - Industry partner - MSD <https://youtu.be/Ta38Vx13sYE>

Outline the Millcreek Water Treatment Plant process in flow chart format

MgCO₃ - How does it adsorb P? Why can it be washed off in rain? Recycled?

Membrane Bioreactor - What is the biological reactor process? What happens to P? Why use the membrane? Can we get P out of sludge with a digestion process?

Detection - highlight instrumentation - spec and incubator

Mention three ranges of Hach tubes

Calibrated the instrument by preparing serial dilutions of P in water and testing samples using Hach

Plotted results in standard curve - R² values - means that instrument is detecting linearly within range and accurately

Note - unknown levels from samples so tested all ranges available

Plan - collect samples → Identify areas to test on flow chart - discuss P expected

Future research - collect samples, plot P, etc.

Unit Plans - Each outline their own - include mention of industry partner impact!

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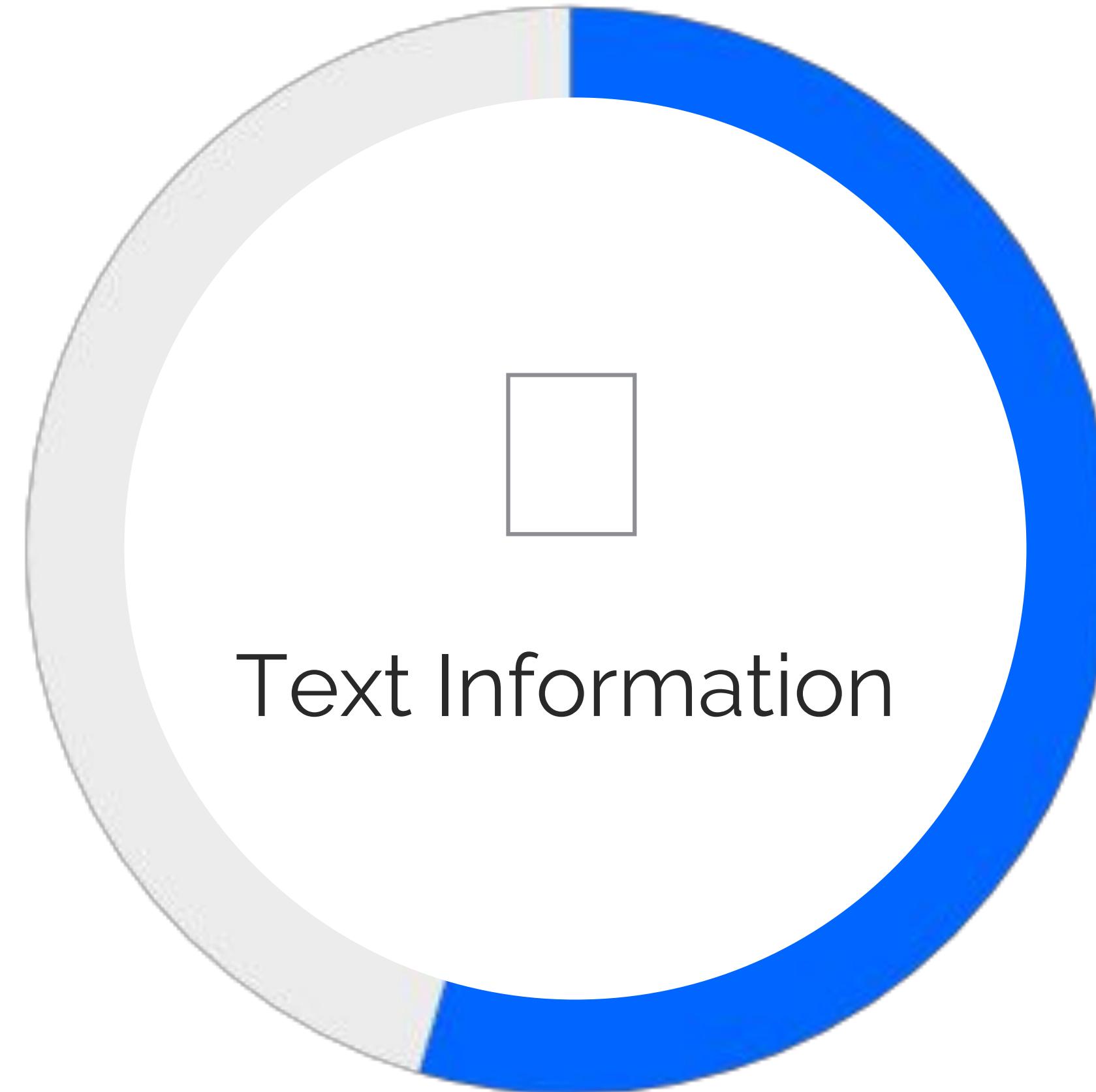
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•April

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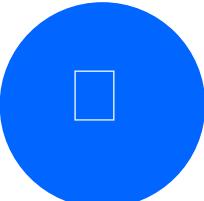
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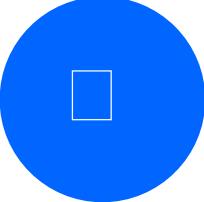


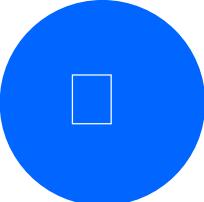
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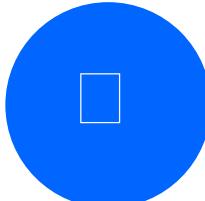
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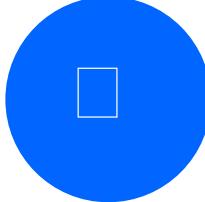
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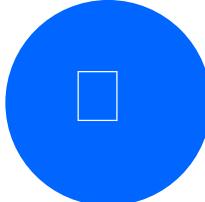
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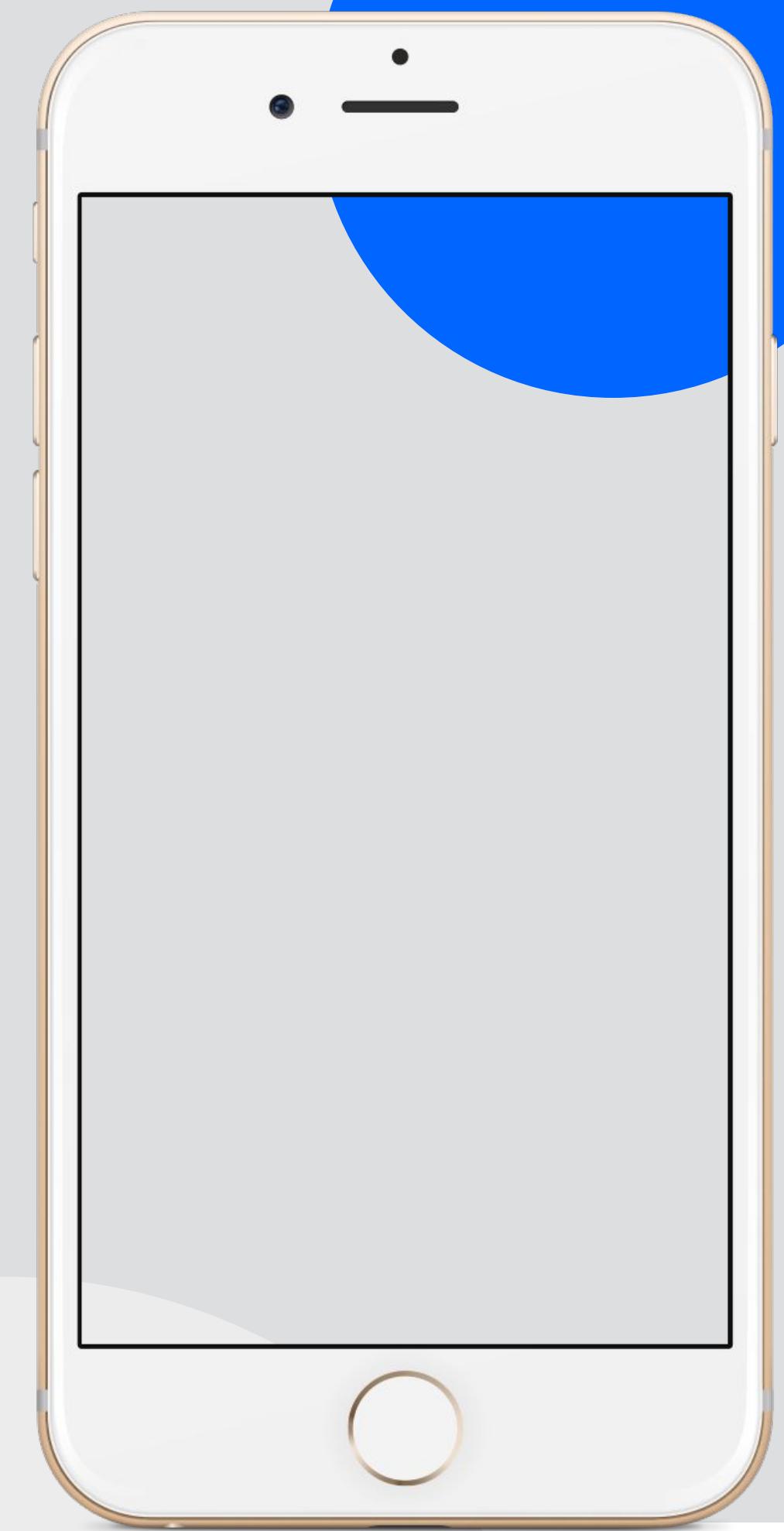
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